

THESE ARE LOOSE
PAPERS IN THE
NOTEBOOK.

94 25752-25

**Kennedy Asks
For Reduction
In Oil Imports**

八

(From Page 3)

Verde in London, two years
ago, and has a son in
London, and a daughter in
Paris.

Mr. W. B. T. Farnham, Minister
of the Navy, was born in Boston,
Mass., and educated at Harvard
University, having taught there
for three years.

Mrs. Witten, born in 1874,
in New York City, is the
daughter of Mr. and Mrs. George
Witten, of New York, and
is the widow of Mr. John
Farnham, who died in
September, 1901.

We speak English, Dutch,
Spanish, French and also
in French and German and a
bit of Malay, we also speak
and understand Chinese.
Latin is not so good to us
as it used to be.

Members in law.

**OPEN HOUSE
COCKTAIL PARTY
and
AUCTION**

Or Odds-Offs End
Dancing, billiards, etc.
new gas range with built-in
sink and gas oven, ready
\$16. Fred Fricke, 1100
Market, Detroit, purveyor,
placed "Wanted" L
big fed. and many good
gains. Anglo will be paid
for, Mr. Hamlin, Jr., Suite
July 20th, 1911 from 1 p.m.
5 p.m. — 17 Wall St. N.Y.C.
PLenty of Bargains
BuRNS AVAILABLE
Call Karen, "Older" No.
Between 1st and 2nd Avenue
Meeting through Treasury
Les Palis Grandes.

The old rules by which all
employees were to be
employed will not be
enforced for patients received
after December 31, 1942, records
of the hospital's work
priorities were made.
The basic rule of practice
will be to admit at the earliest
possible time available help if
the boss has taken residence with his wife in another
state except for the child care,
he is traveling or pursuing
other interests. For the year of 1943
patients from all states will be
admitted to the hospital. The Kennedy

in England, and I am to
see him at his residence in
London. He has been ill for
some time, and I hope he will
be well again before long. His
son, Mr. John Smith, is a
young man of great promise,
and I hope he will have
a successful career in
the law. I shall be happy
to see him when I go to
England.

It is believed that the
Government will accept the bill. It was to visit the
Senate on the 1st of December, but Senator
Hartford, who is the author of the bill, has been
delayed in his return from the 11th meeting before
the House, and therefore could not be present. He is
said, however, to have been present at the Committee
on Education, which had been called to consider the
House bill. The bill was introduced by Mr. Hart-
ford on the 2d, at the same time that Mr. H. W.
Hawkins introduced his bill. The bill of Mr. Hart-
ford was read the first time, and referred to the
Committee on Education, and it is expected that it
will be read the second time on the 11th of Decem-
ber. The bill of Mr. Hawkins was read the first
time, and referred to the Committee on Education,
and it is expected that it will be read the second time
on the 11th of December.

Creditors.

Kennedy Gets
(From Page 1)

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卷之三

3

Barceló	L
Fran	B. Bolaño
Díaz del	Z. Kier
Emilio	M. Camayo
Solería	L. Boller
Casta	P. Hordley
Alejo	O. Pérez
Gutiérrez	A. Insua
Ortiz	Z. Vassallo
España	C. Pérez
Aranda	

R. Bentley
F. Bent

Accuse	J. Carter
Attack	J. Slocum
Reading	J. Clegg
Alfonso	J. Aragon
Alamado	J. Aguirre
Tichen	J. York
Wardin	J. Johnson

Winterschule
Carnavalsges.
Ballert

Age II	R. Bissell
Arachnids	R. Atanasiu
Primit. " "	R. Pérez
Solifl. "	R. Dotté
Bivalves	R. Bouček
Molluscs II	P. Šantál
Trilobites	C. Govář
Foss. Wls.	T. Tobiška

Selection: MEXICAN II

1. *Indicates*

7

THE DAILY JOUR

VENEZUELA'S ENGLISH LANGUAGE NEWSPAPER

Ave. Félix Arias, San Ramón 4 - Caracas 11
Phones: 8-15431 - 8-15432 - 8-15433 - 8-15434
Maracay Office: P.O.B. 7501 - Phone: 7-5204
Caracas, Wednesday, Friday, June 10, 1961
Vol. 14 - No. 520 Price: B.R. 300

**Kennedy
To Tour
Interior**

Edward Kennedy, youngest brother of the President, will visit royal bowering project today at the Laramie and Greeley parts of his brief visit to this country.

Committee Approves Army Call

*Solan Group
To Meet On
Petkoff Case*

Daily Journal Staff
will file report which will
defend the actions of the
Commissioner. It is this state-
ment of the Commissioner which
it is believed has caused the
recently issued Tugboat Protection
Decree. Although it is
a statement of their position,
many will be dissatisfied.
The matter has still not been
settled when both the Chamber

Bomb Blast Rocks Center

About 11 on last night, we started to a house we were visiting, the Farrel Building at 1210 Main Street. Passage was to Major Weller and Mrs. Alf. We had a 3 floors. Also, an "o" which probably always meant the ground floor.

卷之三

*Fidel A
Single
Party*

MAYANA, July 21
Received a day-old
egg of Field Cuckoo's new
incubation that will
hatch into a single "United Re-
publican" chick.
Incubation seems to be
proceeding nicely; we have
observed it in the same nest
the whole time. When it is
fully developed it will be
approximately 10 days old.
The bird is a Field Cuckoo,
and the chick is a Field Cuckoo
chick. It is a single chick.
The chick is a Field Cuckoo
chick.

Kennedy G.
Solid Supp
From' Allie

London, July 21 (UPI)—
British Royalty is to visit the Soviet
Union in September, according to a
statement by Prime Minister Harold
Macmillan, who said the Queen and
the Duke of Edinburgh would go.
The President's order for
the British delegation to the
European peace conference
in Paris has been suspended.
The "Carnival of Commerce,"
California State Fair, San
Francisco, will open Saturday,
and several new exhibits
will be shown, including
a model of the proposed
international airport.
The Commonwealth Bank
has opened a branch in
the West Indies.

Group Tentatively OK's Taxing Yankees Abroad

The Home Ways and Means Committee has given tentative approval to a measure that would impose new taxes on Americans living abroad if it was referred here yesterday. There is a strong possibility that Congress' final action may be taken on the measure in the current

**Castro Offers
To Send Back
Hijacked Plane**

Creditors' Vow

Creditors Vow To Seize Cuban Planes Property

WASHINGTON, July 22 (AP)—An eight-day "parade" of U.S. Presidents will be held here Saturday, Aug. 1, to mark the 100th anniversary of the birth of George Washington, the first president.

Mr. G. A. Peg

Notebook -1
94, 55 152-26

1961

JANUARY						
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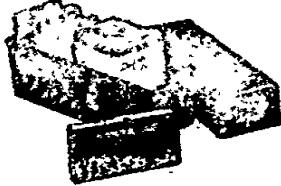
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Wilson Memindex Co., Rochester 21, N. Y.

Automatic daily tabbed card diary, follow-up and appointment system. Reference data indexed by subject, name or date. Avoids loss of valuable ideas. Used with praise throughout the world.
See pocket unit over.



Edward M.
Kennedy
122 Bowdoin Street
Boston, Massachusetts
U.S.A.

1962

JANUARY						
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INFERNO Y AMARAS POLAROID PIRATA RETRATOS B/N IR FLASH LEON ZAN HERLACERES AV. MIRANDA 14 CARACAS TELEFONO 42-1077

Sunday Evening 16th

- 9:30 Leave house
9:32 Run out of gas
9:34 Walk home for another car
11:10 Arrive Logan
1:00 WQ
2:00 Fly kit packed.

Monday July 17th

- 8:30 Plane to Houston.
10:42 Arrive Houston with bags

Press conferences

- 12:00 Leave on private plane
for Monterey - forgot to bring
box lunches.

- 2:30 Arrive at Monterey
Visited the Lido El Canada
Land reform area of the 30's

b6
b7C

which has little economic importance
but does have political ramifications.
The project was extremely modest
and never really has been considered
successful. Michigan visited project
in 1959.

4. Visit Brokers Center.

This is clearing house for
Mexican migrant workers. Shipped
up to US at about rate of
1000 a day. Number is down
in recent years due to
industrialization of cotton fields
in border states.

Workers treated well
after come under U.S. jurisdiction
of Dept Labor.

Chow well clean & cheap
appeared good

Transportation good,
Manner of Selection
needs to be well decided before
workers come to center clearing
house since few more than
can fill quota trip up altho

acknowledged that there is
considerable demand for the jobs,

5: Visit to Consul General's office - Visit U.S. Information Center which was packed. This quite a contrast to the many we saw in Africa - Very extensive film library & radio equipment.

6

Consular Room

7

Conversation went at

b6
b7C

Horne - He was extremely gracious. He is owner and manager of Beer + Glass Industrial Supplies in Monterrey -

Most of the conversation was what like might be expected to take to gear, although genuine feeling behind beliefs - IE completely pro U.S.

Points of interest in conversation were his remarks - I had any change

must come slowly very
slowly in Mexico with regard to living up to
the ideas of the Mexican
revolution of 1910.

He recognizes the role
of including in the north
to inform & educate other
industrial complexes in social
reform, but recognizes as
well that this is a new
responsibility or at least
one which was not
recognized before

On the church
trouble today is that there
are few vocations given
the educated & well-to-
do - ^{co} Recognizing the social
dilemma that exists in
the country the church
has little appeal for
the intellectual or educated
groups - On labor - They
are glorified & called
by the saint - This is

Particularly true of the
Independent Union of which
most of his workers are
or played

Our Communists - They present
little threat to great mass of
Mexicans because their ideology
of the country is firmly
entrenched in the ideals of
the revolution. - I hope in
however in the infiltration
of Communists in sensitive
positions in craft labor
education to the take over
could be complete in 1962
with the new election of the
President.

Left the dinner with
realization that these people
were our friends not only
with lip service, but if
the social programs +
educational programs which
they claimed to be the father
of were truly honest lie
the middle road for progress

in Mexico. The pain. of frustration
however was very clear cut
~~or~~ cause of action which
they might be following
in order to preserve the
system. They recognize threat
appror concerned but little
positive action seems forth
coming -

11:30 Return to Causal Bonds
home.

Tuesday July 18

7:00 up
7:30 leave for hospital. Three hospitals in town - Private - Social Security - Charitable - We visited Charitable - Actually, not many patients cuz do not have nurses - to take care of sick.

8:00 Breakfast at Gareenans not terribly informative.

9:15 Federation de Sindicatos Independientes, the New Team of their head quarters

Chief Problem - High Cost of Living 15% a yr

Gants Role - Third party in Collective Bargaining disputes They do not mind Labor laws come in on their side as well as on Independents.

Independent for 25 yrs.
Founded by dissident groups

AFL + CIO have done
nothing to establish
any contact with this the
largest independent union in
the country -

Minister of Labor has
great power.

Q Influence from left & Nat
active in this union -

Q Cuba + labor - Instead
of liberating the workers they
blame surrendered themselves
to politics -

Demonstrations - were
they are mostly students

Acknowledged they work
closely with industry - last
strike 1936

On politics - They think
unions should remain
a political & look after

interests of labor only
regardless of politics

has not been much
law ^{code} making by Govt
or industry

1' Unions appear to follow
two patterns in Mexico +
U.S.
those dominated by leadership
those dominated by rank & file
which are used only for
political purposes - Only a
hand full of a political
unions probably exist
in Argentina

10:30 Tech Institute
Technologico y de Estudios
Superiores de Monterrey -
The MIT of Mexico
First class sector - Maintained
by private enterprise + interest
40% donations
60% tuition

38% from city
62% state

2090 Rest of Mexico
1090 Outside

Most go back home.

Full time faculty

No admission test

Tech education little
humanities

Faculty class perhaps
in industry

Run by Faculty
completely rather than technical
Carnival which is complete
Contrast to other universities
in L.A.

little social life for
students

8 Streetcars from Cuba
3 girls
5 boys

to went back to Cuba
for vacation - Returned to Cuba
& do not intend to return -

but who remained in Cuba
full obligation to return

then Castro continues to help
allowance planning -

415-50 Students here
under LCF grants well
selected & doing well
3000 students

LCF Students:

Program excellent but
most well known among
students in their countries -
Most of other students drafted
into giving grants.

Criticize LCF and being
centralized in Mexico rather
than (among others) in Monterrey
this increase and also

Mexican Students

On the Alliance - Out
of ten students, none had
heard of this or knew the
meaning. Applies to Peace
Corp as well

Private enterprise not
meeting its responsibility to
the people, but do have
motives. Recently a change
of attitude by private
enterprise in meeting its
social commitments

Believe that Christian
Democracy is way for future.

United plant built by
I.C.A. funds for the
demonstration & training
of students with equipment
which is automated. The
government has in excellent
shape & in control now.

The Hector quarter

In passed some day ~~maneuvering~~
~~some~~ complicated machinery
for a student in air presence -
[redacted] is continuing
man as well as educator -

b6
b7C

~~10~~ 3:00 Visit housing
projects of industry -
Workers are eligible
after 5 yrs of work. Then
can purchase houses for
2,000 over 20 yr period.
The Co pays interest rate
+ donate land + do the
building - Co doesn't
care what the workers does
after he buys home -
When workers initially
moved into these frames
they planted corn in the
yards instead of grass or
shrubs - Now this has
changed and their ~~is~~ is
substantial evidence that
they take in their homes -
Schools especially Cafeteria
are all within short
distance.

13:45

Ivancian. Complete
pledge of support for the
no matter what policy
due date against ~~China~~
Communism - do not resent
US interference, don't appreciate
firmness & decisiveness in
govt.

14:30

Lunch at Brewery
with cross section of brewery
business groups.

We switched tables
so we could move around.

4:00

Visit University with
[redacted] Student

b6
b7C

Groups extremely influential
in administration of Univ

Knew about Alliance
but were really vague
as to its meaning.

Education ~~was~~ is
most important issue
Food second & other
Social problems

6:00 Visit Fundidora Steel
Mill -

This is privately controlled
Steel mill has capacity of
1,000,000 tons. Have received \$1.2
mil from Export Bank and
have already paid first
installment blockade 3 yrs ahead
of schedule.

b6
b7C

[redacted]
Chairman of Rock Corporations Ltd.
Has no fear of apparent
gent competition of Steel industry
as long as they are able to
compete effectively with similar
in case under new regulations.
Plant is extremely efficient
& modern.

Reluctance in letting us
speak with labor leaders never
found out why.

7:00 Visit Orphanage & reform
school where Mexican father
& American from Montana
and run show.

No electricity no
running water & charming

what these two fellows
do under extremely difficult
conditions.

- 8:00 Return to Embassy
eat sandwich, change clothes
- 9:00 Go to two TV stations
for interviews. There are
3 TV stations in Monterey
a population of 600,000.
~~Believe it or not,~~

Wednesday A.M.

6:30 Up

7:15 To Airport

8:00 Fly on Navy plane
to Tampico

10:00 Arrive: see them.
Take 3 helicopters to visit
the Colonization of the
Chapacan.

We visited five areas
which are now being
colonized. Most colonies
consist of about 1000 people
usually take 14 months to
build the houses in the
Villany Project.

The farmers have
no skills in the building
but learn extremely quickly
the art of building. We
could see the contrast
in the difference between
the houses that were made.

in the first and last.

From -

If the men are not permitted to bring families into the area until 25 houses are built then there is drawing for houses and these fallows are allowed to bring their families.

In the mean time the live in dormitories which they build. The workmanship is very adequate.

The men, the simple fair room houses with bricks they make themselves as well as the concrete. The only thing they import is the steel wires for the reinforce of concrete.

A fellow gal, Hyol and another for that Long he goes right & participate in the project. They will not tolerate others pulling ~~out~~... or for one who is missing.

In Pulota one of the areas they started coop with capital of \$10, now in period of 3 mos their Capital amounts to \$1000 + they have commenced with small carrying procedure for local products + money.

Workers would agree with Govt official about training when they could bring their families to colony.

Fact that they were really keeping themselves + their family at home in places where born + that they needed more money.

Desire to farm their lands if the weather was bad so that they could get started. This was forbidden and they were charged with ~~posting~~ reportation of area pos. whole colony area.

Complainants appeared hard working, taught extremely,

Proud people who in many instances want no help from the outside, but with a little help from within their country they can accomplish anything. Tremendous teamwork evident in all the projects.

New modern medical centers were built in such as rural schools were built immediately expansion arrived.
~~Medico~~

Candidates came from all over Mexico, usually found that the older men were more willing to travel than younger men for they became discouraged in their work at home. Ones who were selected were between ages 21 - 45 married. No criminal record. Good health.

Programs for development were extremely well organized

The leaders in each of the colonies were impressive.

Usually the areas selected were old oil exploration areas that might have been partially cleared & had at least some roads.

Land programs to the South were suppose to be even more effective.

This colonization program has not imagination in Mexico yet suppose to be a pilot for visiting dignitaries, but the project impressed me as much as anything seen to date on the trip.

12:00

Lunch at one of the colonies. Everything very friendly. Cloud refused to eat friend tongue. Throat of trichinosis imminent but with thought of old glory I took a bite.

3:30 Eat meal of another
project. Meal was excellent.
had first liquid rice
7:30 in AM air temp. temperature
was close to 600.

4:00 Return to Tampico
and fly to Mexico City.

7:00 Arrive Mexico City
Fernando Pena meets us.

8:30

On Cassadore Main &
Wednesday evening.

8:30

P.R. believes that since the Mexican Revolution came before both Russian + Cuban have remained relatively aloof -

They have not wanted P.R. to become captured by either the left or the right -

Here they have learned that Capitalist society is in flight of Capital

Cuba - Big lesson was that Mexico can only be saved by Mexicans not by US,

Growth of the Institute

US job - To exude confidence in Western ways of life - Extra additional credit

Basically restore confidence

Question of whether we
want new capital. If no
new capital then growth will
be slow, ~~will~~ but ~~so~~
restrict influence of outside.

Mexico depended on U.S.
They get 800,000 ~~per~~ in tourism.
Bracero problem if cut out
in U.S. many unemployed + hungry.

Big problem how do you
set basic democracy in such
a place. But where do they control -
West

Mexico is Indian most
Spanish is there af PRI.

Very little feeling about
racial question in U.S.)

They hate us

- ① Because we are rich
- ② War 1847
- ③ Occupation of Vera Cruz.

Role of Church - Ideologically
showed skill of staying out
of politics - Whig elite left
but there is not being groups
as well.

Post election July 2
PRI wins P.H.N. 37%
Left fell from 10% - 2.7%.

P.H.N. not going to be
success until PRI collapses.
Latin American vote for strong
party PRI doesn't have
the corrupt to win.

Student activities still
dangerous - Maybe answer
strengthen state immunity this
could take pressure

Thursday

Wednesday 9:00 Minister of
Agriculture.

A parish who came looking
for area similar to Spain
settled in high area which
is poor land. Now after
many generations there ~~is~~ is
high population in dry area -
 \therefore Necessary to redistribute
the population so that same
amount work will mean better
income + better use of soil.

Tremendous erosion problem
in Mexico

Two areas have programs
but moderate in scope -

In many instances the older
are more interested in moving
rather than youth.

In future may face
situation where land holdings
will be so distributed that
agricultural programs will be
frustrated.

Two systems of land ^{Holdings} ~~Property~~

India - Property of country
but whether has right to use
property the way they want
but can't sell it or mortgage
it.

and can give land to wife
and children.

Thereby Govt has prevented
large speculation.

Q. In the success found diff
between two programs.
Economical factors
play role rather political
in this difference IE
depends on the particular
programs IE content soil,
extreme of land holdings.

Even in colonization
can't alienate property
unless own property + 70%
cultivated or other restrictions

Do not believe that
Mexico is very agricultural cuz
of lack of water +
mountainous area - Probable
should be more livestock
than agriculture

Expropriation - Land - To day -
but in underdeveloped Port
of country - Oil property
which had not planned
out.

Settlement must pay for
land Edijo, you do not.

Land holdings are limited
(altho not enforced) depending
what land can be used
for.

Tax on land very small
3 per 1000 + evaluation is
always low.

Possibly raise tax on
underdeveloped land so that
land will be distributed

10:00 Embassy + have
Picture taken with group
from Moss

11:00 Pemex Group -

12:00 Minister of Education
Mr. Bogert. We had luncheon
appointment with him he
called embassy + said he
refused to come to lunch
unless we paid protocol
call to him.

1:00 Visit Polytechnic
Institute and talked with
National Student Leader.

MIT had sent some
teachers down for a limited time
which they appreciated

Pector said no time for liberal
arts studies now at Institute

tried to get some from US +
Europe but shortage

Students play role but not
as big as they do at University

Respect for Science in USSR.
would like to have cultural
exchanges with USSR at University
level.

On exchange students -

Finnish education
in own country then go on, but
not for prolonged period of time

On Student Riots -

You have riots to
be Howard whether displaced
should be in Latin or English. The
students concern themselves with
national policy.

National Student Leader -

Rules prohibit their
participation in national election
(this was really evasive)

Mexico is right in left
Students recognize their obligations

to other countries

What all in A. ~~the~~ Republics
are doing with the problem
of their people.

We expected change when
your brother was elected but
we have seen any evidence
of change yet. Know of Allende
but only in general very.

Industrialization is the
future of the country.

Cuba:

Old men that is
happening in Cuba not because
it is Communist but because
this is an improvement

I. Is progress just economic
II. Ec advance absolutely
fundamental without this
other rights are meaningless

Only with developed higher
Standard living can you have

great outline -

2:00 Rector of University
Not impressive - kept us
standing in room for whole
interview with about 20 other
people.

3:00 Return to Residence &
~~in~~ ~~base~~ land with Mr. Bodet -
50% of State budget } Talked about education -
for education } ~~to teach~~ ~~base~~ ~~system~~ Core
25% of Fed Buys } Repting ~~to~~ History, Geography
education } Ec together - This has met
with success rather than
5% military } teaching each course separately

4:45 Talks with CTM.
IE Labor Maint.

Labor movement includes
organization of farmers as well
as industrialists. Work closely
within framework of the party.
Before they would indicate
any ~~good~~ labor position
on any social problem they
said they would have to
clarify it with Gant & They

Cleek) are one of the
strongest institution in Mexico.
Of groups of 26 at table
everyone had been in the
Senate or Congress.

Discussed traditional
problems of industrial society.

I then opened the floor
for question and they asked about

Borders Problem and
what does CIS intend to do

Will we get back
an Anger K that we have
now with Mexico

Mexico has lead
Press in U.S. ~~the~~ people really
in sympathy with our problems

Is the working man
in U.S. sympathetic with the
working man of Mexico.

(This question obviously
had ramifications (E AFL CIO)
personall have been marginal

Mexico

Cuba is the expand agricultural sector of economy. This then will increase demand for industrial and consumer good. Production will go up and as long as the country has price stabilization either through price fixing or just increased production there will be no inflation but will have expanding economy.

Mexico grows at 5% a day, but population grows at 3.5% so not really making much ground.

What is spending enterprise went helpful when it is effective

Mexico need economy if private enterprize goes to see what will do it. Private enterprise we will encourage

This is the story they say about the restriction in licenses that one put on American drivers when they come to

at best.

I felt genuine friendliness from all these representative and labor official. On the whole a class lot.

6:30 Foreign Press Club -
All urge F.K. to attack
Montevideo

7:30 Rightist groups who
~~were~~ expressed as being
anti-Communist but not
nearly for any positive
action with country.

b6
b7C

8:15 Meet [redacted]

9:00 Proceed to home of
who is economist.
He and many Mexican
economist subscribe to this
theory -

No foreign capital wanted
any foreign capital just siphons
off profit without substantially
helping country. Problem for

with Mexican business - Usually Mex business has strong lobby as well.

The example that is pointed out is example of so small soap producers who make poor soap at high price -

US industry hears about it & big brand names comes to Mexico with tech ~~so~~ know how & put them out of business when they might off the end of a few years been able to produce a pretty good product at a reasonable cost & employed great numbers of Mexicans.

Role for US help in the future should be

- (1) Puts up balance of payment deficit which could be paid back eventually.
- (2) Maintains commodity prices in world market.

These are the two areas in which US should help

This observation might be true. The US is a good example. These economists say this system will work in countries that have per capita income of \$200-\$300 but not less.

Caveat - Is this their true feeling or is this just another way of the preceding leaders community to maintain complete control over Mexican economy at the expense of foreign competition.

These groups would not talk of tax reform either as a policy consideration in attracting and maintaining capital in the country as well as the redistribution of wealth in Mexico.

2:00 P.M. Hit rock.

Friday July 21

8:30 Breakfast with [redacted]

[redacted] Hotel Stoller

[redacted]
and guest at

b6
b7C

4:30 Visit [redacted]

Head of National War Cemetery [redacted].
Very nice personable fellow
who is extremely attractive
person who probably likes
to hear himself talk.

Appeal of Communism
is that Principle of Revolution
has not been achieved
in its true Communism

Latin America should
be considered Afro Andes
America Spanish Spain
had 3 centers of Roman
rule 9 of Arab in Latin
America should be called
Arab America.

Capitalism blind to social
necessities here in Mexico

Freedom to members
doesn't interfere with progress
in the United States but
it does here in Mexico

Pres. Madero can bring
the Mexican people purpose
of revolution if he doesn't stir
trouble.

Mexico could be relat
for 2 ft. Pres asked private
Capital to help but they
will not. Pres has to be
paternalistic cuz not much
time

Most of capitalists here
are feudal minded

Why US mat liked.
better helping horsey people
on horsey horses

* Most of the investment
helps industry but this
doesn't help workers. The
welfare of the workers remain

the same

US should invest in
Plantation w/ agriculture then the
people will feel you help them
doesn't do any good to help
[redacted] really. The real

b6
b7C

things people want is

(1) Housing

(2) Eat

(3) Roof

(4) Education

Education unemployed

On housing:

Only 2% of people live
in houses.

60% of these are dwelling
of one room

11.5 of 5 mil of Mexico City
live in absolute poverty. What
class democracy mean to them
nothing - Communism is hap-

When people can't read
or write they don't care about
free press.

U.S. is lucky to have Canada
+ Mex. as neighbors. If Pres.
Warren is successful.

* If U.S. talked about
Socialism and praud of it
today we would be in
first place through out the
world.

For U.S.A.
This shows day of workers
the purpose of the revolution
and we are the classless
society

Democratic Countries today afft.
are
Costa Rica
Uruguay
Chile.

Pres of Guatemala was
Cuban. We were successful
in Guatemala but lost in
Nicaragua + Honduras a Panama
was organizer of Guatemala

Victory

at Cuba:

What is better.
Tookest Cuba aligned with USSR
or Socialist "US"
If we are against social reform
we play into the hands of
LESS. R.

We (US) have done everything
the USSR said we were
trying to do but you refuse.

In Idesia:

40% of people who went
to Idesia don't never sleep on
bed before, in the past beds in
the house.

Channel did in areas where
mean prestige - find many the
Idesia Institute people will
other bars US is friend

Please & not where US
suggest but where US thinks that
it should go. Show your hand

welfare of workers in mind when
you build & it is this Institute

12:50 Reached station with C.R.S.

11:30 Packed up luggage and
go to airport

2:30 ^{for} got to San Jose - Coach

5:30 Coach D.C. to Costa
Rica. Arrive C.R. at 9.

6:00 - had dinner at a brasserie
Telles house

12:00 Left hotel

Liberacion Telles. Employee
campaign techniques to
dislodge the old with excellent
results - People man but
no question has captured
heart, of people.

* Cubans on plane just out of Cuba
Walks up and down aisle just because
feels good to be free. These are people to
be used for M.F. to tell truth of Costa Rica

Fri. Sat.

6:30 up

8:15 Briefing at Embassy -

Character of People -

They are individuals.
Political parties are individual
organization rather than party
organization.

Are trying to stimulate
sense of national purpose because
not strong sense of national
purpose.

Cyprian crust ruling class
dominate political scene - Closely
interrelated.

Archbishop - Has sense
of social obligation - He organized
May Day for workers which
took rep. out of leftist.

Students quite active.

Communist active to take
advantage of fact that workers
do not hold land or personal
possession. This is pt of agitation
They are small groups but well
organized.

Sabor not terribly effective

Army not powerful - They have more teachers than in the Army -

Electoral Tribunal guarantees the free elections. Cf. Presidents can't legislate after control election - Not close now -

Two Parties - Elections in Feb.
Figueristas - Split, left + right wing - Figueres is hemisphere figure -

Coldoromists - In '48 received support from Communists. But is considered by many as a rt. wing.

Macchandri the Pres. His party split badly. He received good support from Coldoromists -

If election is close which appears to be the case

then the Seeling vote may
be the Communist - 380,000
votes - Pires won last election
by 8,000 votes - Communists
have about 10,000 & are
important.

As far as U.S.

definitely pro U.S.
but are Latin Americans and
will line up with L.F.,
or others than be considered
a power of the U.S.

The people here regard
themselves as superior looks
down on the Indians Chinese
& Negras that occupy land.

Figueres is bitter enemy
of Somoza + Somoza will
try to help the anti throw
out Somoza i.e. make Costa Rica
basis for guerrilla

Man's interests with Latin
America are commercial.
Maintain relations with

Chile 2

Economic Factors -

Coffee

Bananas

Both are in pretty tough shape -

Taxation is pretty slip shod -

Main source is customs.

Per Capita income is high in L.H. 375 per head.

Problem of squatters. If clear land then have certain rights

If coffee price drops small producer will eliminate & will be able to take it.

Banana workers paid well but ~~not~~ job not considered socially good job.

Principles issue of conspiracy in people - Being aligned with U.S. doesn't have stigma that

it has in other L.F. countries.

This country has one of the highest population in the world.

Agriculture problem + occupancy of land is real domestic problem. After 1 yr if you make him pay him for improvement.

4:15

Met Archbishop -
Recognizes social reform necessary but points out that Costa Rica is not land of extremes there are not many who are extremely rich nor poor and hard to make too much progress

Advised however that US aid be channeled through Church Agency rather than Governmental Agency say if channeled through Govt then there will be graft also when there is change of govt the work projects would

be effected.

Housing should be a church responsibility at parish level e.g. they know there problems.

We visited church building program that weel between place between 56 - 58 - houses were built. were seven people they built their houses + paid church back - houses were extremely clean.

We visit 2 housing project middle & low cost housing - last year built 373 middle class housing this year 437 e.g. of economic crisis L.W.V.U. is government agency for building housing 16 ft. cooperative houses for people 2500 - 1000 per story low interest rate which is of governmental help.

Houses are extremely well kept up - Many flowers & fancy variety of colors of plants are used - all in excellent taste - Quite a

contrast to even lower rent
or middle class housing in U.S.
classes themselves were
poor furniture generally good
and imaginative.

The United Vocational
School operated by P.Y. They
do as expressive as anything
else here see. The program
included training in drafting
Home Economics are girls,
Auto Mechanics, electrical
training, carpentry, machine
building, light industrial training,
Cabinet making - By 1964
expect to have 1000 students.
Now are just operating
graduated first year. Five
other schools like this in the
country of 1.5 million.

If the instructors are trained
in U.S. probably in India where
there is a school.

Vans are the time
that the students would
stay in school - For carpentry
they remain 6-8 weeks for

radio and electrical business
Over a year of hen is great
element for these operates
through out the country.

Archbishop wanted Protestant
missionaries coming into this
country about 1926 much from
a religious point of view but
because after the people leave
Catholicism for Protestantism then
many of them leave Protestantism
for Communism - This has
been the case here in Cuba
P.R.

Told me about new
radio stations which Cardinal
Cushing last predicted \$20,000
worth of radio equipment.
There are 26 radio stations now
but program station that has
cultural programs with religion
should have great success.
Equipment will arrive in
next few months.

U.S.O.M. Director -

11:15 Lunch at Ted
House -

b6
b7C

Two fellows from
Bank of Costa Rica there - They
explained that C.R. was
reluctant to join C.A. common
market - They made higher
standard of living which would
be jeopardized if they joined
Common Market and this is
the basis for their resentment
& reluctance - i.e. they say
their workers ex what they
play workers in Ecuador about

They worried as about
the coffee price & banana
price in world market - They
claimed that it was the
large shippers in N.Y. & East
Coast that keep price up.
I hot actually the exporter
gets about 4¢ a lb for
banana the transportation
& middle man takes about 16¢
and finally sold for about 25¢
a lb in the U.S.

cont'd. 12-1

* interesting here that C.R.
although one of the finest
democracies in Latin America
also has one of the most
"dictatorial" economies in L.A.
i.e. Banks as well as the
major industries are owned
by the govt.

Private enterprise plays
small role in the economy
of the country.

C.R. has big Cuban
Refugee groups. C.R. has
claims been considered
as human and legal asylum
due to living over there
by Cubans & no question
that communist agents have
come in as well

U.S. Aid - \$5,000,000 - R.F.T. type.
approx. 125,000 Presid.

Approved 3.5 mil Water Development -
in San Jose - approved D.L.F.
Not approved Exclus Park - I care for
this.

National

2:45 University - Rector

Do. have interchange
of students between universities
of Central America.

Chemistry Faculty in
San Salvador - Now this
university trying to develop
a complete faculty. No not
have fine arts, law, Pharmacy
need to expand.

Have 4,000 students,
11 Faculties.

Do have admission test.

faculty would like full time
faculty but do not.

7 - 11:30 AM Law
3 - 7 Economics
Medicine full time.

tuition very low \$3.00 a yr.
Loans to these students. whd?

Our mat Day -

Students very quite serious.
On extra curricular activities,

No dormitories, Few
outside students but the
most of any university in U.S.

No home exchange with
Kansas & Louisiana both
who are active.

2-25-70

Student Groups

In May meeting of
Central American Federation of
Students two issues

- (1) Condemning US in Cuba
- (2) USSR for turning its

Approve Cuban Revolution
but not Castro Is. but for
no voice in Is. they
break bands with Cuban
Students federation

In March the Costa
Rican Federation gave vote
of confidence to Pres K.

Two reason they were
opposed to breaking relation
with Cuban Regt.

No practical reason
for this
Let International
at Holland decide whether
they thought there were
arbitrary measure by that

Organization

CLS or Cuba

Very ^{little} not much
the fact that soldiers
left from Nicaragua shares
US friendship for Country
who doesn't believe in
democratic principles - CLS
also friend of Frente
in Guatemala who not
really democratic.

No not esse
Fascist Groups, which
are opposing Communists,
as friends say by our
aliende ^{against} friends.

The ones we should
fight against are other
oligarchies.

One ^{had} heard of
the C.I.A. - all said
that it meant something.

New - life are awaiting
a change of policy -
But what only alliance
of with US because our
problems can be solved
with money alone -

We do not want
~~for~~ for funds ~~but~~ that
~~making~~ & who are old
but oligarchs - like.
resent this -

Many students are
going to Russia now -

What we have about
alliance is that not gift
& conditional so that
people that have will
distribute what they have.
@ Rational land
reform of the

What we need is
an integral effort - Culture
is not enough alone must
have food as well -

We want greater
distribution among all, And
Can't say this off hand
or it's ceased by being
Communist -

Differ in the U.S. a
of between Rep & Democrat.
Show us democratic institutions

El Salvador is greater
danger of being taken over by
left.

One party in Mexico
disillusioned the majority of
people.

Mexican revolution, as
it lives today is infected
with corruption.

U.S. attitude toward
Communism is marked always
against -

Orange of Communism?
Most of Latin America do

not understand Communism
Today giving anything that
smells of sacred charge are
called Communists.

Communist Party should
must be banned.

Reason Communist Party
banned today is as they
are in fact Nazis revolution
from Hitler out - People
know them well. Clergy
presenting great draft
for Communist + Catholic
Church. This is bases of
strength against Communists

Today we hear Fidel Castro
we must not be seduced
by democracy of Communists
they should not forget what
Fidel do, but we cannot
say they are against any
social changes.

Ch.S. should come out
for democratic parties or left.

Pres of Inter American Press.

4:30 Ricardo Beeche Editor of Natur
On the Press.

People talk too
much nothing comes out
of these Conferences - The
first Conference that
something was the
New Montevideo
show something.
Bogota
must

All New Free Press in
countries except Nicaragua

Trend toward more
responsible press if press
is free then not so much
resentment against Govt.

Most people against
Castro Regime. Costa Rica
lives freedom where freedom
denied then great
resentment. This is
particularly true of Costa
Rico have great ~~but~~
tradition of liberty.

US propaganda should be
stepped up - too much
routine nothing new - has
to be more dramatic more
imaginative

Even the Communists of
Costa Rica are still Costa
Ricans and have love for
its traditions they act
differently from Communists in
other Latin countries -

More active in last few
months have made strikes
at Water front - Sunt
interfered in strike & strike
failed -

Sunt in Costa Rica does
not interfere with Press -

Circulation 35,000 daily

60% of readers are outside the
capital of the city.

* Seen if it's helps people
in these countries IE Nicaragua

to help people. Latin Amer
not draw this distinction &
condemn US action.

U.S. then should help these
people through Public Health
& Care but under no
conditions be send arms.

On the Question of
strengthening the O.A.S. probably
will have to wait until
Mexico & Brazil are more active
in the O.A.S. Client C.A.S.
should be the one instrument
who should be the one
who conserves - Rio Treaty
says, I think it could
go to arms. Any action
taken by all the States
could not be considered
as intervention

H.K. sent a telegram
to Quadeo about his closing
radio station cuz of criticism
of Govt. Quadeo sent two
checks & said he'd do cuz
of dissention in Army.

5:15

Press conference

6:15

T.V. interview

7:00

Return to residence

7:30

Dinner at residence

Talked with Central American Coordinators for the C.A. Federation of Universities - Ide. mentioned Paragraph 8 of Pres K's March 13 speech in which U.S. said it would give complete support to C.A. Federation of Universities. The fundamental idea behind the plan is that each university develop a faculty in which they are thoroughly well equipped. For Costa Rica it would be Pharmacy Mexico Medicine etc so that student would have realization that when he attended a particular faculty he attended the best professor of C.A. Europe & U.S. who wanted

probe concentration as well
to faculty & physical
construction of universities. This
federation might be similar
to Federation in New England
Western States etc.

* Even Nicaragua has
free university life which
is never interfered with
by the Somozas regime
and such a plan & help
would have tremendous
effect on all of C.H.

On Friday if Rep
votes a bill because it
is unconstitutional then Bill
goes to SC. which has 60
days in which it decides
its constitutionality. If says
then that Bill is unconstitutional
then bill goes to Reptition for vote but
to over ride veto must
be by $\frac{2}{3}$ vote.

1145

Costa Rica

Since 1942 Catholic

Church other initiative in social b6
reform 1943 Labor Reform b7C

Social guarantee - social security
At this time only

Communist control of union wanted
other influence . . . did this

Bishop Samabria led the fight.

Organized under Psa VIII
encyclical. Order general
philosophy of Catholic Church
but not limited to this field.

Bishop Rodriguez interested
in social reform & working
conditions - financial money
supporting cooperatives - Economic
relationships should like respects
moral value.

Three Approach:

- ① Catholic Charities as
you have in U.S.
- ② Cooperatives - have
now sent 3 to Nava

Deoted to Dr Evans which
is exalted in Coayabate.

(3) Community Development
To the techniques of community
so that each parish takes
responsibility for its area

This is techniques of new
Bishop + Commune the will to
recognize such a responsibility of
parish.

For all of Central America:

Bishop in Mexico
" " Chile are.
social minded.

Church has formed a
Ecumenical group of electric
house for Central America
called CEIATM Conference
preparation for Latin America -
(has been gone for 3 yrs
located in Box 600. Not only
spiritual + moral but ec. labor etc
but there is resistance of this
but it is being overcome.

Danger for Church is that they
the Bishops do this first for
Communism, this is dangerous. Attitude
should be that we do the
same & then send. But this
is first.

On the Institute -

Not church sponsored
~~Institute~~ -

Collective effort of Latin
American Progressive effort. Name
CIS foundation being. This is
international effort of progressive groups

Three fields,

① Training

② Research

③ Dissemination of knowledge

Train political leaders - are
the only ones who are being
trained for Communism - see next
to train others - IE to organize
Party, deal with pub -

To give them updated
ideology strength so that they
can not be confused

They are here for 2½ months. Internal Relation
Organized. E.g. theory.
Henceforth ideals.

II Research

Put out fact about
Latini Americans & the world
exist what is happening
so that confusion that
Communist try to make can
be conquered..

III Library of Material.

People who read
today & are interested in
programs buy books but
most of the books printed
today are written by
Communist, or at least
published by them
Put out Ries K
speeches with good
Government Kress statements
with comments.

L.H. should be caused with
progressive situation - Progressive

attitudes is anti - ideal
after Progressive approach.
which is democratic rather
than progressive attitudes
which are not democratic.

Two Curves

- 1st . 23 students came from
many countries.
- 2nd finished in June 43
3 North American student.

We clarify their ideological
opinion. We test them when
they come in - Found they
were clear from emotion
rather than logic. At the
end they were clear.

In. Int. parties there is
cleavage between old generation
& new generation political
leadership, but new youth
find must work with Party
~~and~~ ~~so~~ rather than here
splinter parties growing & dominated
by communists.

Works within framework
of their Party make amendment
or change of direction within
Party.

Bring people from all
over U.S.A. here this time
together this series through
in creation American spirit.

Student here said
that Democracy has not
been tested in South
America. For said again
and condemn Democracy
cuz not tested

Choice of Student.

Let
them own
is about 30% . Now ask
each party to send 30 candidate
& institute will select
Will never accept student
on purpose or who has been
involved in totalitarianism
we do not want saboteur
or infiltrator.

Notebook - cont'd

94-55752-25

Financial Dept -

Financial Com from

17 groups or parties + [redacted]

[redacted] Name of the parties

b6
b7C

in power get committee if not
then have trouble - Owner of
Welch Grape Juic -

Name considering going into
Dominican Republic with field
unit. So that people of
parties can be trained. This
will be test for Dominican
Republic.

Maybe run rest with
marginal types but parties
are not suppose to send
communists.

I had seen there from Kanoa
who ever both beautified bright
and good this was great
impression. [redacted] [redacted]
Mam -

b6
b7C

Project of Young Henry &
Young Reps set together with

H.R.Cit Bestias

to Rodriguez
Quirós

Angrily, approach toward
L.F., when put together
with student of L.F. for
 Zweles for better understanding

b6
b7C

Attitude of both left + right
toward intellectuals.

Communists say we
are under influence of U.S.
imperialists.

Pts E

say all are Communists

we will defeat Communism
by defeating ways in which
Communists are successful.

This fellow was
Minister of labor but any
activity has been ~~checked~~
approved by Holy See.

In Frs parish 60%
goes to support church 40%
for social affairs. The
Church must find out to
look after spiritual welfare but
physical welfare as much.

Idea came from

✓ 1956 Traveled to Israel
where local school for political
development

Strasbourg training
of leaders took of materials
left behind from curtain so when
these countries began free
they would be leaders.

We must have answer
to Marx Lenin Institute in
Moscow.

1959 in New meeting
here + drew up structure
form of institution.

Teachers &
Ecuadorian Pareja
historian

Wannican Exile Bosch
historian political

Chair of FEA Harry Gavatos Pastor
" W.C. Gil

General Costure Recan
& communist.

[redacted] Mexican
Latin historian
Villanueva Fíxe
Organizational Point.

b6
b7C

Need help of good
American professors - some
expert on U.S. political life
Social & Economic - [redacted]

Good Social Psychologist
We need medical aids
such as you have in
China at Chicago

3 Bicycles a year
but special excuses are

We will take good
professors regardless of
language -

b6
b7C

Wing [redacted]

left

Don Jose
Costa Rica

- 12:45 - lunch with Pepe Figueres, progressive leader former President of CR, now leader of strongest party (1) CR, should join C.M., cuz then the economy of the country and overall go up. We do not export to each other. It's the same companies in Ecuador + CR, that export bananas + coffee. Let them worry about market we should benefit because we could produce for larger market in Soals to our neighbors. I.E. Game meat processing business may have refinery soon.
- (2) About Central America I'm not apocalyptic nor pessimistic just worried
- (3) We see reform in Russia + China and this is

tempting to many

(3) Threat of minority which
one Communist at talking does?

If social change then
min will not take over even
if they are present for example
Australia's Scandinavia. (I hope
(I hope this same reasoning
can apply to Latin)

(4) We have honest election
and if the Calderon win
election next Feb I will
go in exile but will not
go into the streets.

(5) On tractors, I wasn't
for US getting involved but
this question did Costa
him.

Brillet intellectual but
practical liberal approach
to problem. Could not measure
his sincerity.

3.30

Labor Group 3

C to organized labor making
the progress they could like
it see or is their interest.

Then growth stopped.
no help from giant multi
variety very little interest in
non union to become organized
Always difficulties in achieving
unity - There is great
discontent toward labor leaders
from the workers themselves -
Very little understanding of
the men working together.

C.R. hasn't got
individual basis for building up
syndicalism - Most of members
in agricultural or fishing.
Communist name made farms
spend 600 mil a yr. U.S. spend
15 mil in propaganda
Commies help organization
as well as propaganda.
First to start most in C.R.

there Communists - Non laboring
people feel defrauded cuz
Govt. delivered arms.

In the All India this
plan includes a plan for
Labor as well otherwise
it will fail very landed
class will refuse to turn
over benefits to workers.

Three problems
1. Hunger
2. Fear of hunger
3. Lack of liberty & say no.
are hungry -

Not as bad - as
some other places
Fear cuz if say
we are hungry they will
say we are Communist & we
will be fined.

We are lucky
as we have democracy. Cuz
& Democracy exist. In terms of
C.P. not in the Govt.
There is appeal for communists

U.S. must convince U.S.
management in U.S. that labor
has certain rights otherwise we
will fail. We are convinced
that people want better
distribution of wealth.

Senator asked lot a
star or coffee to help
in condition of L.F. He was
concerned. Instead of this
if you would see what
you can do about this distribution
if not then lot lot would
be good.

This is first time that
he has been able to participate
in conversation of this kind

There is danger of
communism because of opposition
of business here + abroad against
the labor movement.

Bankance Co still oppose
any labor helps

Companies use land such
as best of it after they
use it then come at
and move out thin vines (hemp?)
and selling ~~the~~ manila fiber
leaving over live plant
after they ~~do~~ switched it.
market back to ~~Cuba + Mexico~~

It isn't that U.S.
blame alone but part of
blame on our Gov.

Christed Fruit enters
in K with Communists. They
think if trouble it is better
to call in National Guard
to fight them than free
men. But we don't want brother
as brother.

* Effective way to fight
Communists is contact foreign
Companies.

Standard Fruit Rented
but ~~Sold~~ U.S holdings.

One white miners like
as small but it is
bad to have.

Discrimination against them
if they work for party
in C.S.C.R. Is not all
right, of C.R. workers are
protected — I say this is
problem for C.R. Govt to
represent —

By law they cannot
support party but as citizens
they can if they do
the confederation is dissolved

Confederation can put
forward what it would like
to see. It puts this to both
parties

Ministry of Works decides
if they do

Q Has F.E.L been helpful.
They have international
agency if they need help
all unions contribute to this
fund.

But not of any special
help nor do they want it. We
are very pleased

5:00 To the store

5:30 To carpent.

6:30 Draw for Valentine.

9:00 Arrive.

10:30 Briefing at Residence
by Ambassador McFarland

Payment on Canal
outdated - Rates have not been
raised since 1914. Tolls should
be raised + creation fund
given to Panama

Pres. Chiriquí very rec.
U.S. holding line on austerity,
Panama sent embassy most
" Canal second
United Front 3rd.

Groups on the cuts
want to get in will not
resort to private enterprise
15 political parties
Universal suffrage
is evident.

Newspapers radio are
controlled by these parties.

Not great wealth but
there is wealth + there is power

93% of land owned by gov't

Much of our situation not yet
appropriate for organization.

Budget \$3 million : Income
from Canal 1.8% to Panama

Govt deficit about 10-15
mil. They would like this
amount.

Will not raise tolls
any time soon raise tax on
goods or shipping subsidy.

No net tolls about
Nationalization too much
question about
equal pay for equal work
is seems US personnel one.
Great Rand. This is some
of irritation. High point
was held by American. Every
US com 25% different
by in Panama.
trend toward more
equalization now

Panama Govt says
given house people cut grass

water supply every facet of
life is regeneration and Panamanian
Say even talk about democracy
which really again just shows
its socialization

Most of intelligent people
would like to go of there plus
let keep traps. Rubble causes
events whole deal.

More words than
action about moving toward
the interior.

Per. has not shown
strength.

This prime target of
Panama Communists. No real of
anti Yankee - they just want
more out of more skidoo of money.
Others feeling about U.S. English
class language leaders there in
U.S. Middle class growing but
not strong middle class.
C. Party attached but goes
in fairly apathetic.

Faction; closest home much

different.

Minister of Public
Social Welfare & Public Health -
of which labor is the most
important.

Election of Civic
Chair election.

Perry was anti-Chinese.
2 yrs ago - With friends of
Chinese here raised same bill
at Perry's pre (legislature).
anything to do with the
Chinese they wanted us.

Monday July 34

8:00 Visit Canal

10:00 Meet people from Massachusetts

10:15 Press Conference See Memo of

10:30 Labor Leaders Labor-

Three problem [Canal Zone Payday]

① Wages System
in Canal Zone -

Must meet Civil
Service requirements, but pay
do. not meet requirements.

No tax

If work in zone, when before
we did not increase in rate
does meausnless - Workers
never did not pay tax, no
effective way to collect it -

Chomsky offers to have
pay roll deduction but we
can not get help here. Panama
and Darien is central to pay
for the collection of debts &
keeps profit.

Housing - To participate
in program can't qualify
unless up to taxes 90% of
people are behind in taxes
we want to make things
now.

We are Federal Employee
... It is to be covered by
Min Wage -
Our wage is that due
to Federal Employees for some
but not Fed employee are other.

Min Wage does not
apply since it's out only
for certain company's & E
building of bridges

More cooperation between
management & labor due
to the principles they
may see would like

New Canal Zone Workers
We would like closer
brotherhood between labor
forces in Panama between
of one and Panama.
In Panama min wage
is 40¢ the max is \$2.00
day. Wages in zone
can't think how
low ours are -

- like need help from
some remain we do not have
leaders nor organizations
need help -

Dear friends I also
leadership we need scholarships
trouble is just pass out
scholarships and they do
not pass then down
we want scholarship don't
through federation

Canal Zone:

We do help we
pay dues to M.R.T. International
groups which helps all union
we help them

We recognize the
higher we go + the greater
the difficulty the tougher it
will be for us to
raise our benefits.

Panama

like organizing
labor trouble
trouble from

Business concerns, etc
should recognize the Central
Co. think them too free
organization

Cent Rep.

Pres. Chaves interested
in labor. Is influencing
remains etc. on labor. Foreign
influences are coming in.

Panama

We need help, training
programs etc

④ Influence of Left.

We are taking democratic,
revolutionary, etc. We have
others are at work.

We hope Pres. K
will work with people
rather than only business
leaders. Any participation
on either side, doctrine, etc
comes in and are listened.

China + Thailand were included
but Panama excluded on question
of Min Wage - When we consider
Capital growth, if Panama has
any, predict that there will
be important unemployment
problems here unless something is
done, because of tremendous
growth of population. This is
a reason why they do not
strives.

There 7% ceiling on
interest 17% in Mexico. A flight
of capital -

Min wage never applies
to short employment

Agricultural Problem is
forgotten Problem that needs most
help -

Here we have enough time
in theoretical stage & Owners
fix things so you don't
get fair return for work
done this is all we want

ff its recruited training facilities this event will be most helpful.

We need workers training so worker can fight communism on equal ground to pay higher salaries. is to fight communism. Now management & labor must work together.

We have been governed by formalis + oligarchy for years pushing the workers down.

Communist They promise many things in slogans but give nothing; left we have nothing to defend ourselves and democracy either no money training

12:00 Rector of Univ of Panama

Minist of Public Administration
and Agriculture have received
pt. help from U.S.

Open Door policy on question
of admission. Country needs all
professions.

Guarantee of the
autonomy of the Univ as guaranteed
in the Constitution.

Does not believe that
Panamanian law creates for employment
elsewhere. If they do it is in
the field of education

Most graduates are employed
of course to work in the
professions.

In addition we have been
part time student, Full yrs
also we open for full time
student who complete 7 AM 11 PM
but still more part time student
than full time.

De Condey students are generally well prepared. We open door but carry things up to see if can overcome deficiency in first years.

cc 80% of students have
leaderships.

116 [redacted] with [redacted]

[redacted] direction

- (1) Over ~~visitors~~, showed to more optional, who spent too much time with external matter.
- (2) Day out of seven 26.6% visitors (view of ICA, student exchange, but did not know how to go about applying for them)
- (3) Panamanian flag which is to be raised in the Canal zone every night raise it more portcullishly when ships came in usually carry flag of country they visit when visit Canal only put US flag but wanted like ours shown too
- (4) Nationalization of canal
- (5) Never a Panamanian student in the Embassy before Chile fellow man from Peru, ^{from Lima} TRITTA Real Pres. of Student ~~Committee~~

- Train people so that we can compete with communists -
Graduate at Costa Rica too qualified
but is good idea
Never a Panamanian
newspaper man in US embassy
until the Faribault

Jurisdiction : We are to
have dual jurisdiction
in zone of and time why
can't we have it today

Press sees Communist writer
every week. They condemn certain
students who are progressive like
U.S. embassy. I saw the next
students in U.S.A. They are and only
with last students who have
little standing

Communism is not dying,

* U.S. should build projects
themselves do not let agents of ~~the~~
our countries do this. This policy will
appeal to our officials, but will not
support of people

Y We support kind regimes which
are called illiberal in easy to fall
prey to Communists

* Now what you call ~~Sci.~~ but what
get results. We have not any result from
what we call ~~current~~¹ ideas, to become really
practical & applied for standard idea, to become really
practical & practical any effects of the, for upon.
2-15 Lawyer on Watercolor
This fellow lived in my room

Whitney 233 49.

We are not getting over
share of the land.

Principle gripe is price
We have good tax system maybe,
we should change direction i.e.
excise vs property but even E.C.L.F.
said we were pretty good

Tax & is divided 25% educate
50% Democracy,

People generally not interested
in public life don't care how
bad apples earth good apples.

75% literacy

* Little color discrimination
but there is cultural
the ~~black~~ negroes of Spanish
decient vs negroes of West Indies
ones of Spanish say that
our most problem is the
migro.

But there is lack of consistency.
There is oligarchy but it is
open i.e. can be penetrated.

In the clause for K
the words were " shall
have all rights within the
Canal zone as if it's were
sovereign".

Fact that if trial in
zone Public defender doesn't
speak Spanish so usually
Panamanian doesn't speak
English law can defense
him completely -

Law do very same
trial by peers when ~~they~~
jury is made up of
American Citizen while defendant
is Panamanian.

There are many pts.
of conflict like this.

Non of the Panamanian
like idea of Internationalization
a signing it to OAS unless
OAS went to three in three

absences or null.

Panamanian are not entitled
to hold jobs which are considered
sensitive problem is that
most jobs are considered sensitive
in this appears to comment
on discrimination.

He was against common
market as Panamana lies high
standard of living and other would
lower it.

We need importation of
skilled labor that we
need.

* Here there is a focus
of discontent if the canal +
focus of differential if Embassy
gets 25% additional rent law
by commission.

We should not always
be apologizing.

If Colchagua is going to work
and some will have to be hurt

* Considering : In Costa Rica
in low cost housing outside
Cartago which suffers
disrepair of houses. Problem
is that no effective policy
of eviction.

4:30 Turn of Panama and
visit to Old Panama ruins
which Morgan burned in
early 1600's. The old ruins
really worth seeing

6:30 Return to hotel
take swim
8:00 Eat dinner
10:00 Scamble for $\frac{1}{2}$ hr to bed,

Press upset about abrupt
Press Conference. Headlines of
papers Kennedy arrived left
Died Nothing.

Tuesday 25 July

5:00 Up - Plane Late
9:15 we leave
8:00 Plane off
10:05 Arrive

10:30 Pre. offers Germany a
receiving rep. Extremely
reasonable attractive alert
Statement very impressive.

Talked about Bandit
in the anterior but said that
now we have it under control

Our Democratic Institutions
Not confident but they
can be successful with energy
and imagination, but we must
recognize they have imagination
to.

I was President in 1945
we had 1/2 the population
that we have today. The
problems were not nearly
as difficult as today.

On Cuba:

Cuba showed people that there could be reform in Latin America, which up to this time does not believe.

We have internal problems besides economic and social such as the bandits, which effect our future as well.

The problem today is that the President spends so much time on the less important but ~~most~~ more the less immediate problems that it makes it difficult to do what has to be done.

11:45

Fr. Salcedo

We must answer to problems very soon - After failure of Cuba the Cold War has continued here in Latin America. We know now that USSR plans to create in Cuba a modern state there example for all.

The Communist belief is the most dangerous is Mao Tse Tung. The type of communism is the Communism of Cuba

He believes is at least 90% of its inhabitants are not prepared to be actors in the Alternative for Progress.

* He made talk 3 weeks ago in which he condemned the generosity of U.S. in WWII in Europe. If U.S. gave Marshall Plan was success with technicians. This question what is U.S. going to do when actors are not prepared as was case in Europe

Either we get into the mind of people the love for liberty for democracy to understand what the

resumes to people or follow
close ranks fallen Communists
Whitney what exports no
Yankees no rich people no friends
no principle of authority -

* Communism is lacking
for one thing that is Anarchy
Anarchy can come even among
people who are not communists

Only combat anarchy when
great mass of people can choose
between good + evil -

People can will not be able
to choose with technical help
+ assistance.

Problem is that people
do not know what to do
[believe that Hitler]
will command North America
generally. Real problem is how
to give these other things.

What is necessary is
well developed program toward aid -

Food, drug, technical
assistance is enough - Great
problem is giving aid to community
+ people of community lose their
own self respect.

True tactic for aid. Bits of
news on its front lines not stale.

Make program good for areas -
have them more food & clothes but
so sent them in emergency.

- * As Pres K this is not program
for aid but for aid to help
itself -
- * For said he is sorry
to say what is happening in
US now there is great difference
what is being done now and
what Pres K said unfortunately.

Hit on public less & do more
war with communists in working
against the black - Communist
are training the grenade -
"For Shamus now, the experience
The War of Guerrillas". There have been
more than 400,000 distributed in the
country:
First distribution given at Youth
Festival in Havana.

In Colombia 58 - 59 600
students went to Havana. Many
brought back books signed

Several of the Chiefs here
came to train Guerrillas here in
Colombia.

Today we believe to 6-10,000
men who are under going Guerrilla
training.

Keep's in mind that here
was before them was in Cuba,
Best way to take over
a Country today is by Guerrilla.
The Army today has become less
+ less important.

To do literary work
of Communists here in Colombia.
& million \$.

* I say to you the war
is in minds not stomach -
ideology war. Why are here
with foods or clothes the Communists
get of them with students
& leaders.

Position of leadership you
must assume. We are your
Comrades. The side with single
leadership.

It is integral problem.
We say to people how it is
better. Show them that mind
is for God.

30,000 homes have changed
without burden to govt.

6,000 New
Because we have shown
them & given sense of value.
If we are paternalistic
they will be revolutionary. Latin
America from ground up.

This is cliff between Marshall
+ Allende they had culture
+ technical.

Allende is based on the
united preparation of the mass
& it will not have success
"People in L.A. more you
give them gifts the more they
will demand more gifts."

The priests are teaching
the Campesinos to read & write. We
give them writing and the Communists
give them reading material

U.S. Aid =

To provide agencies not exclusively government agencies and strictly political problem are metrical in much in affect presents to the people as a redeemer & each ministry never last more than 6 month.

63 This aid don't permit fundamental changes necessary for success. Not best programs but great incentives in achieving things.

People need to know what is U.S. which is helping them like most are the gather of aid money. This above all "privileges" mean - This far help private institution who are trying to do job not an adviser help to giant institution & we do not want to. Privileged all chances with them -

12:30 Proceed to Tabacalá
Rockefeller agricultural experiment
station and training, taught people
of Colombian experimental station
Community development leaders
who will be counterpart
of 64 Peace Corpsmen
scheduled for Colombia.

They had out there
tremendous farm and live
stock area 15 growing 1000
different types of wheat to
find out which was best
etc.

Min. Peace Corp will aid
Prestige of Community development
program
will exchange understanding;

Concern:

Peace Corp just another
Propaganda device.
Cause they know what do
interested in program but
just don't know about it.

Comment:

Make sure Street Rel.
Cycl C.D. records thoroughly
the people in New Estate.
System built by independent
Organization not see at
any didn't think they needed
it.

Agricultural Program
1) To educate Agricultural
Specialist.
2) Find new crops
3) Introduce strain
Colombian equivalent to Pease
Corp.
Community Development started
by coffee growers Federations it
is based on the principles
of Community Action & Help

New Organizations will be
helpers, will be under control
of Lang Agency & Denis Scott
Agency other they work

Community. New must ~~re-arrange~~
self Confidence in community. Plan
Community take care of its own
problems. Today population is
apathetic we must stir them to
help themselves.

2:00 Lunch

3:35 Team Meeting

3:30 Planning to have meeting
leaders of Program

On Agriculture -
Not enough trained personnel
and need soil must focus
effort and the local plant
should be the University & it will
decidedly serve as place for
coordinating experimental
station leading agriculture
technician.

The answer clear to
U.S. agricultural needs when
activities were centralized now
have to do that here too.

∴ have central Committee

recognized by R.R. IV
U.N. Peacekeeping who
works through its Committee
of the Disarmament by 1960.

Cuba free has budget
of about 1.5 or 2 million
dollars in U.S. same go
as high as \$0 million.
U.S. could well little help
such responsible contribution
and impact at Cuba level
that is well Cuba is place
where present agitation comes
and this would provide
outlet.

Maylee U.S. University
and adapt a Cuba -
home exchange program of
teachers etc

May is later again anti
scutter & must be forced
forget is education everything
else is secondary

4:15 Embassy Briefing

Political

Unique 50-50 split between
liberal and conservative -
Alternative
Need $\frac{2}{3}$ majority for law
This system to go for 16 yrs
from 1952

high Loyalty to parties very

System hasn't worked too
well each party has split
so have 41 parties

Differences on doctrine is
virtually non-existent.

Conservative split largely
personal Espinosa + Tariano

Liberal Party Split

Cárdenas President

López ^{McKellar} - objective to win control
of Liberal party - He says that
Liberal has fallen into stagnation
with old leaders.

Communist do support
López - I am infiltration into
Monte but difficult to say how much

In tradition of his father.
Father a pocket radical reformer.
in 30's intellectual type -
questioned whether he is enough
enough
to youth wants to
infiltrated with communism.

Cities now in our
election in Congressional election
of March 12. The election is very
close

Liberal have about 60%
of seats so that liberal will
have to agree that they will
step down.

Some liberals say we
will stand ~~with~~ but will not
conservatives the communists our
position for the future.

Role of Pres.

Whether just will use power
to influence the election. If so
says he wants to be made
for further in restraining use of power.

Army fairly homogeneous
groups generally conservative -

Funded + elite are aware
of social reform some resistance
in technical action -

Black Ward groups of business
leaders iE propaganda anti communists
but in a positive way iE community
development -

In low cost housing working
World ^{Wings} ~~Housing~~ Dept Project -

Even other industrial groups
have revolving fund for housing -

Have good National Housing
Institute will receive 12 million
this year - Charge about 12,000
units a year in past now looks
much better -

On Woman -

Liberals are more active -

Suffrage universal but not
compulsory

Colombia - situated in
Central and South America south
of Mexico in the Americas.

Capital Bogota stands at 8,000
feet altitude. Special Concessions
probably yet to be

Education.

Illiteracy very high
Real problem lies in improving
Educational system.

4.2 million, of which
2.7 million fit primary
school age. Classroom &
training of teachers has been
started with 100 million.

So far only 3 million
under first taught from
new rural development funds

5:30 University Student at
Uuni of the Andes-

What one is the future of
Dem institution in this country -
Bette than ever. Standard
of living going up this will
insee Dem institution.

We are typical but also
we are especially noble. Another
way we are not typical as
fathers are bourgeois.

We do not interfere in
University life-

What one Democratic Institute
to be elected to have voice
in the govt.

What commitment to Allianc -
- It awokened the people
to realize something must be
done.

Then will be further awaking

to know how to go
about getting them -

Will be here to help
get knowledge of English
many of the capable ones
there. All refused.

U.S. \$57 Cuban men in

- * What is your opinion
of American Press - Very
bad particularly Carter -
but even the (newspaper) less
biased Communists
Carlos Arboleda
- * The problem
with news agency - They
have limited it with
(the) little freedom much
less than Namibia,
- * What relations had Cuba
already had with Shultz
Now? The only time we see
them is when we supply for
introduction

Led July 26

7:45 Up

5:30 Met group from
Mass.

9:40. Plane leaves for
Cali

11:00 Arrive. + later

Bento Faraz Ingoing Project
Reception excellent here received
good impressions

Building Project -
Basically names built
with bamboo first later
bricks. Based on principle
of self help. Names that
will doubt like clean +
adequate.

Roads were not
paved. No running water
open sewers + high birth
rate but one of the highest
mortalit. rates in the country.
have election system for local
proj. area usually consisting of
100 families. Then 1 over all
Council which rule, supreme -

12/10

Iravernor.

Housing is most important problem - We are give housing to someone they change their idea completed about problem of the community & their integration into society.

The spreading out of the workers into different parts of the city was good idea - When together this magnified the social problems & was great source of agitation.

Once spread out they spend time fixing homes and meet agitating.

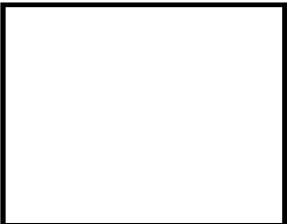
To carry out this effort a Govt & private enterprise hybrid we say in Bario Lopez project. This was citizens effort now has absent labor families in this effort.

Herman Major

(What else you think about
USIS Nothing [Made])
Soviet press much better -
You can buy books for
nothing at any book stand
Can't buy off duty U.S.

USIS as distributed technical
books but do not have
Change of program -

On
Mr
Dr



Members of
Planning Board

b6
b7C

6:15 Charge
6:30 Jockey Club Three
Planners for Columbian Plans

Foreign Capital.

Stay away from
~~investment~~ like last 10 yrs
but in overall economic
sys. IE Balance of Payments -
Project approach is time
consuming. This leads to
ignorance material programming.
So do this need
consolidation of International
Leaders

Dr
Colombia



problem for
the country
not in the city this is place
of ignorance disease culture

b6
b7C

Trouble with picking
up Balance of Payment tariff
Is that difficult to say when
B of P. is result of economic
growth or possibly poor
rate exchange and poor handling
of imports

In the first plan ~~200~~¹⁰⁰ 25
down in second for a
month for rent of land.

At the same time put
up bamboo first after the
brick. The big problem is
the sewage lines into the
area. Most of the areas have
septic tanks.

We are now negotiating
for pipes for sewage.
Many think that this is
is even the big.

* Private banks do not
loan to ~~smaller~~ lower class
taking time financing of
loan cost is problem here.

True they do have some
system. People instead of looking
to go but they are doing work
themselves.

Problem of light + water
present problem.
There are just two or
three cooperatives.

Very difficult to set
up legal structures for
Cooperatives.

Members of these groups
have been very good in
setting up -

Education - 600,000 Population
Need 840 more teachers
60,000 children can't go to school.
There are many barren
fertile schools. If foreign
aiders see & seek will attack
the problem -

Problem of education
here worst of the nation. We
are working hard & optimistic
lost 2 yrs 18,000 new units
for school.
There are people interested
in community action that
will help.

Organizing Reform:
If we get land into hands

Paper foreign capital which
is good for all of the country but
not all foreign capital. Publishers
and most foreign capital think
only that work for capital which
will benefit country. U.S. Bradwell
Lyman (of Lyman) came to
(U.S. has been already here so
a great disadvantage.

There are political
differences not economic. Really
who does value this discussion
whether come in or not.

He has some industries
which must go forward in the next
decade internally or externally
to come into their field.

8:30 Round table discussion Bonne
Grenoge with representatives of
labor, student groups. This
is the U.S.L.S. center.

Handshake in free conference
style of give and take.

About broad extension of agreement
about application of decisions in

in oil fields of failure of
U.S. to stabilize world markets,
exploitation of other U.S.
Companies. U.S. ought to work
people to people rather than
through Country Govt officials
they always did.

What does CILBANIS mean

to - us.

You have our word will
what more can we do.
getting the U.S. position is basically
getting its position across.

The group was extremely
friendly they all wanted
the Libre U.S. CILBANIS
to do is give them a reason
to -

10:30 D. Am. Dr hotel - See

[redacted] she also one
program in the

: Fall

We have night cap and
short socks at 12:00.

b6
b7C

of those who seeks it we
will solve many problems.

Our type of agriculture being
what it is in rough country
we need land planer, cut
mechanics

I think that organized Bank
and the Governor & friends
gave him a good deal
for owner as otherwise squatters
would have come in and
squatted. or I do not know
ever appropriated it.

We need some mechanism
where others could be doing
long term loans at low rates.

As a result of this experience
2 other land owners are doing
the same thing as first
owner is doing so well.

1:00 Lunch with Mayor +
leaders of communal effort.

Mayor appointed by
Govt at government built. This
fellow 24 yrs old brought
here quietly.

General program for
US help reiterated nothing very
new.

Commune chief made
these points -

(1) One school for 200
children we have 500 children
of school age the others do
not go.

(2) No medical center
but there is maternity center.

(3) If people bury
members in their homes they
do not baptize.

(4) What agitation we
encounter comes from without
not within. Our people
not content but they do
see improvement now which
was not evident before.

I am glad this fellow with
us they successfully through anti
communist from communal + 2 months ago.

Universidad
Valle,

300 Rektor

We have made rapid progress in buildings and in programs offered.

Breaking with tradition of past. The Univ is lending its talents to the general development of the Community Organization. sanitary improvement, Uniting in the university, some of the services

Faculty comes from all parts of the country especially in medicine. We have doctors from other countries

We have many contacts with other universities on the continent

In a little town next to airport the School of Architecture is helping in city planning. The Univ is working with the C.I.C.趁着 Institut. All the faculties are working with the

little town. Beside being
pilot project there are many
satellites. Doing this for 3 yrs.

This is charitable of university,
to help the community. It
helps, the experimental
experimental & experimental
Cultural Center with
choral groups.

This is official university
that has not Spanish university,
but does receive private funds.
all Student coming from
all levels of society.

New budget is \$ mil

2.6	million
1.7	Department of State
3.1	Latin Americanity
13	Tutor

175 full time professor
largest number in Latin
America is proportion larger
than most of the U.S.

800 students
300 extension students

Professors get \$100.- 500 a month
No dormitory

Students of Chiropractic

Very practical program
for San Joaquin Valley, how
to arrange farms what should
be grown how town should
be planned taking into
consideration variety of influences.
The program + planning were
really excellent. The type
of project that U.S. should help
rather than just helping the
country itself which would
in effect help the U.S. in
former.

Medical School

Traditional training was
to enable M.D. to open office
after graduation.

New recognition social
obligations now train at
Chiropractic but also in
some area. Put student
in contact with kind of

life effect at the majority
of Colombian is living in
New or only a first
year of medicine put them
working for people

Second yr get medical
student given family
follow Hale time
family for 3 yrs.
Third yr they act
as assistant to the M.D.,
Fourth do same.

Big duty of M.D. not
only to cure disease but
help family in health. Visit
a family that we know
things were healthy or not,
ticks

This is not enough OK
for city but what about
rural areas. Do we
allow same practice for
rural area

Medical education free
almost so that M.D.'s are

forced to work for year in
rural area.

Idea has been accepted
throughout Latin America. This
smells problems today -

What changes from
anthropological terms - Reaction
expected.

Medical profession is follow
with higher education is looked
up to teach farmers something
else also showing what they
people can do for themselves
if have same guidance.

210 = 5% of population
of country seat.

95% had intestinal parasites
of one form or another. Some
had 12 or more.

40% amoebiasis changes

40% protozoa

60% "acard "

2:00 Town Area Rebound
medical school where medical
student works. Talked with
one laborer who made \$75
problem they say is that
there is work available
but only for those who
have some skill, unfortunately,
most of workers do not. They
came directly from country they
have no training and no
demand for work - Consequently
good deal of unrest in
poor breeding areas. No
evidence of bitterness among
people.

7:00 Drink with General
Student & Labor Leader
Students went out.
(1) People & people contact
to eliminate I want aspect here
in Colombia.
(2) Increase contacts &
cultural exchange
(3) Assist further the
Universities they are centers of
support.

(P) Derivatives of Communism
exist in student culture
and in labor - one student
was labor judge after graduating
from our school and said
that Communists were constantly
interfering on side of labor
men.

(S) U.S. press depicts
threat of Communism is being
against any change.

\$1.00 Leave by plane for Bogota

19.30 In Salado

The important thing is to
understand the problem.

We should not compete
with Communism on Communist
grounds -

Problem is simple - The great
masses are looking for a better
state of being.

The U.S.A. are ones who
are causing this desire for better
being - Our plane developed
technique which brought
these ideas to the people

How are we going to do this
Communism says we
will have this after revolution
We try to solve problem
now.

The masses exploit
the resources of the country
either for good or for bad.

If democracy to be successful
democracy must be practiced
not paternalistic programs.
We should not be afraid
of propagandizing ideas if they
are good.
So have of the dog that
bit you can be used as
a guide (lesson).

Communism is working
or method of practice it promises
many things it can't give:
Total control of govt takes away
liberty and gives very little
concern in betterment

The answer is to put in
mind of the masses that he has

the consumer within himself.
Create healthy individuals.
The things that works
against them is Totalitarian
Oligarchy. Cleverly every
system which is vertical is
dangerous.

* The consumer it would be
superior is more to communism
but this is the most effective
~~way~~ vaccine to communism.

We have probably of
Spanish inheritance, Church
that will directed. This has
brought people to feel of
the herd. The people feel
the fact or the Patron will
take care of everything, but
when they don't the people
lose faith.

We must open the door
to the system to show the
public.

The long term propaganda
for the minds of men is if

the investment doesn't change
to the ideological way until
the last.

Student, have good ideas
but many students are communists,
they would like to see.
Ancestry this would benefit
them.

On U.S. press.

One of the worst things about
the US is the press.
They present Hollywood
telling us this class US so much

If a journalist does not
understand that kind he can be
very imprudent. Often they do
not understand communism + they
blindly follow the Bishop who thinks as

he did 100 yrs ago things all
things will be solved with very
lighter we must look something
else even if they don't want it.

This is an ideological war
of one of propaganda, a war
of information.

Mr. [redacted] asked me
why I didn't distribute powdered
milk here. I answered the milk
distributor with in came - Now
we can buy the electrically cows'
comes from U.S. Let's make
here. Tell the farmers that
every time the cow breeds
again should thumb the U.S.
and buy a calf as farm
~~goat~~ the farmer should raise
the price.

b6
b7C

In Hungary the first
think that each rebuilt sees
Capeide horse running have of
music. It show the
Hungarians that they are
cultured people.

The picture, I am not
present. But is realist.
The great masses of people

are ignorant tendency
toward us and evidently
the Communists try to
strengthen this analogy.

The political situation
is extremely poor.

The Pres of Brazil is also
President of Argentine
President of football team
he is playing around

Brazil & cannot see how
any one get out of this
since 10 families the most
industries

Chile Better with money:

changes

Panama - Unconstitutional negroes

Central America - too many

small countries that cannot
live.

Colombia - extremely dangerous

Political situation bad

President of all

Mexico - (the) one of all
a city at different

I believe that Russia
Ring is ready for it.

U.S. nicely but many people
will not let it be great.

Russia very simple - Fine. Dicts
on ideology one practice one -
strength there can it fail -

We have all elements - E =
resources political actions etc.
We have truth + religion.

The most important think to
see is the creation of an
instituted in Washington D.C. with
selected people that we can
find so that we can then
together the problem in our educational
capacity.

It's nice said men but
they do not understand the
problem of L.F. The Soviets
should come escape to look
at the problem -

What is church effective?
On all of L.F. there
is a little faith in people from
time of the organizations. The

Padre Beckmanns

Church is of great importance
in Church not depended
on from state - In Spain
went keep salary as priest.
Church more powerful than
in Spain.

In Venezuela not as much
by state

Ecuador - good
Peru - strong but with
conflict. It is Roman church
Chile - Acting intelligently

Argentina - Very bad

Brazil - pretty good &
very active

Bolivia - Very bad but
has much influence

Paraguay & Uruguay - bad

Central America - bad

Mexico - very good

Big problem is foreign
clergy in these cases.

Church had been

strong in Cuba. Castro would
not be in power today.

The Church must support effective social action - but often becomes salesy in administrative function.

The Padre should have the Christ in one hand & the pilgrimata in the other.

Today all religions are losing their. We must get together. Communism is the enemy of all of us.

Must provide for training of priests as well. Can't fight Communism any more effectively with Holy water as ninth in communication.

Every day that passes the clergy loses its influence with the people.

Chinese Communism more dangerous
Theoretical
Historical
Mao & Lenin

now

New Agrarian Commission
of Mex. also not need
~~understand~~ Communism

His slogans are agrarian
reform, guerrilla, etc.
It has been outlined in many
aspects.

~~Communism~~
Russian ~~Communism~~ is being
at stage of dictatorship already.

~~X~~ Mac knows what it
means to affect Cuba. It
danger more apparent to
Latin America than to the
U.S. It is like a disease.

The effective anti body
is the Catholic Church.

Communist trying to fix
hair on cats. ~~Communism~~ leaving
very little not like
Communism but they will
also away with their cats &
leave little right communism
if want to save cats.

8:00 Breakfast with Labor Leader -

We sat in on planning for the Montevideo meeting - We are not going down only economics and politics.

All Labor Leader had heard of the Alliance.

Are you tied into Labor Union in other countries yes. O.R.I.T.

Or it not dominated by AFL + CIO Communist movement tries to make any democratic movement looks like they dominate (in U.S.) Too many North American Labor leaders stick their foot into it, L.L. France it taken over time by Latin American L.L. trained They travel too much Latin does not speak Spanish does not know Culture they make many mistakes.

b6
b7C

[redacted] makes most of his

Two types of cooperation

- 1) Financial
- 2) Moral support of Comit
- 3) Some technical aid and some training

Have meetings with other unions tobacco union

The SIT education from Part II Sam Labor attach
but we need much more
of training of organization.

International Union of Food &
Tobacco - Have school in
Carterhaca for training labor
leaders of future 35 students
now studying supported
by ILO F.T.

Labor Leaders who came
closer spend much to ~~not~~
little time here.

What are the chief obstructions
which organize face?

Not so much obstruction.
as circumstances

• We have great numbers of illiteracy these people are tough to convince that syndicalism will help them

We do not have techniques what is role of Dant + what should it be?

Role of Calcutta Dant has been to protect. But they do not have any trained persons either. There is some Good Law but do not have trained people to implement it.

+ They want profit sharing + stock holding.

There are some points I would like to tell about - People have enthusiasm, but if aid not continued if US should pull out after start this would have bad repercussion. Good idea that Indian American participants

We agree with Pres K

that the welfare of man
must be put above all else

\$50,000 of school by children
not ~~the~~ attend school by no
facilities

4. mil of them
375,000 in all of Latin America
425,000 Degradation in U.S school
12,000 in L.F.

Before you give us gifts
you should pay better price
for our coffee. The L.F.
1/4 produce to coffee
Cantin depend on 50-65%
of their export on Coffee
1/4 means 7 million dollars
a year.

We must look to finding
what to do with coffee
surplus. If we do it
now we understand
~~Coffee~~ wants to enter in
World Coffee agreement. This
is good. U.S should do this

We L.M. do not want to
be constant children of U.S. But
we can't solve problem for 10 yrs
or maybe could dispense with
financial aid but not treatment.

[Note Constant theme that
they think U.S. will withdraw
help after they institute it.]

The best aid that U.S.
can give is raise standard
of living, is education + housing -
260,000 housing deficit. If
population expand 2.8% at
3% then we will be short
1.3 mil by 1981 so we need
housing program.

Other people if they
have property are vaccinated
against Communism.

* We need more than building
program we need effective
loan agency as well.

Pres. talks about integrating
economies we need more precision

"Aintan Neoz President
of U.T.C.

* in spelling this out. What
we don't want is, see is
that the US ~~is~~ taking
over the new markets fast
that L.H. Companies have
opportunities as well otherwise
our expansion will be lost.
Use L.H. personnel for these
Projects - This is cheaper way
also

The G.T.C. + U.T.C.
(Chairman Group) works together
have coordinating committee.

What about the Black & Devel.
We don't know anything
about it except what
Communist say. Man in
street knows,

U.S. should open
more little US's places.

What about exploitation
of Chinese in Workshops

Yes there are some who
give poor treatment.
Inter Contined Hotel in Baren
Klyya - We have very problem
with these + they persecute
Amians ^{Bogata}
Wyeth Laboratories fired
3 members the day organization
tried to organizer.

Labor Attach - US ^{business} could
resent this interference.

9:45 Saddle up

10:30 Leave for airport

11:00 Arrive for airport
wait 1 hr.

12:15 Leave

2:00 Arrive - Drive up
to Correas - Traffic at
3 in the P.M. was as
bad as I have seen
any where in the world

3:30 Arrive Hotel

4-45 Briefing at Embassy -

Coalition Saut of two parties
Cooper - associated with Catholic
Church.

F.D.R. Do not want Catholic
Church distributing food and
settling credit for it.

Want to apply
Food ~~inside~~ city cuz this
will attract people to city
∴ Start programs outside
cities first.

Labour 151 election

Since Feb 138 are Democratic
democratic this is increasing -
in areas with high unemployment
areas -

Also encouraging is general
stabilization of Saut and
revolution in labor
groups.

10
State

- Pres of Samll

b6
b7C

Impressed by 600,000
new student increase in 2 yrs
New have schools but problem
is up grading them.

Textbook for primary school
are virtually non-existent.
Last year produced 5,000 books
New members are problem but
opportunities for growth.

10% of budget on education
more than on the army.

Do have ^{good} program for
education - do have good people
working for project.

Primary + secondary + university
are free but any child can
go to school.

Have no textbook in
Science, mathematics, chemistry,
Physics. No standard text
but one term books in these
programs

Since Jan 58 74-50%
of class is illiteracy.
They do have a program
to fight illiteracy.

On U.S.I.

We have about 400,000
star workers - ~~flaps~~ ~~for~~ ~~the~~
Budget increase by 200,000 for
next year.

Venezuelan business men
are now trying to raise
200,000 works independently.

We have all money
we have in states the
money are terrible but the
time is cheap.

As far as traveling around
the country we do very
little.

We don't work with
groups we work with
individuals.

We have language programs
but extremely limited in number
so we need \$500,000 to
do this -

We will try to have
Community centers.

~~Political~~.

- * In Labor Groups we bring
25 or 30 to U.S. the Communists
take 4 or 5 times as many.
We have trouble with
many who have flirted
with Communism can't get
into U.S. so we present
- * To L.A. Street we are
scared about ^{losing} but we have
a negative approach -
Communists are effective
or these towns

Most of Professional
students are paid by
Communist.

50% of students are
repeaters. Not a slot for them
when they get out.

Great reluctance of
graduates going into the
country.

* Russian book centers
at Univ which provide cheap
books to all the students

Political = Psychological

These people have
been used to getting hand
outs from oil etc
The anti-American
feeling is result of this
influence complex.

They are sensitive
to problem of race.

Newspaper 56.4% of
all children are illegitimate
Church is not strong.

Out of 1,000,000
1.3 mil didn't know who
their father is.

Bernard Bolívar said when
dying Ecuador will become a
Central Colander a Univ &

Venezuela an Armed Corps
they show military tradition
from their founders

Most of people have
Chagas a disease which kills.
May of pop under 20
life span 30.

Tremendous embalay between
city & country. Backlands
of Venezuela have been
neglected in Perry Survey.

Colonization - Did bring
farmers over here was not very
successful so that people
came to cities - New Italian
go back to Senate because
Common Market labor conditions
are better.

Have capital city which
had great prosperity - Now
runned - 70% of budget
goes out to the country
politics other
explain why city went left

in 1958

Leftist Parties
Communist won about 6%
not too much.

M.R. Party strength is
in the University rather than
mass support.

~~D.U.R.D.~~ Close to
large party - Political Leaders
with good following.
(check) Garita Villalobos

These 3 parties represent
the left threat - Since last
Aug they are in decline -
Sant has been following
hit & run activity which
he's discouraged activity
by the left. The threat
to Belançot regime is
more from the right than
left.

No real conservative

Committee organizer for political election

COPEI

New point expressed
Escobar Salas trying to
organize Central Constitutional Party,
New Catholic Social Party -
No conservative party will
win the election.

Conservative leadership principally
because of patronage.

Leader of Copei is Rafael
Calderon - It is a Christian
based party.

The responsibility of the ~~dictator~~
has mellowed the P.D.

The problem of right is
that they cannot get elected
if they threaten to gain enough
Army to overthrow ^{and} +
become part of Military
dictatorship.

If economy improves they
will not be successful

Key to political stability is
economics

P.D. party is to left of
Copei like Labor Party in England

They believe in nationalized industries. Total Petroleum.
Also believe in social reforms as well.

They believe in welfare state.

Most of the nation building is not of previous ~~policy~~
but private capital. They have always been run by Govt.

Economy:
Oil 90-95% of Foreign Exports
2-3% Iron Ore
Coffee subsidized

Agricultural Program taking place will be self sufficient. Export Eggs
Planting:

Now going through recession.

Jinney left debt 1.5 bil
Now paid off 1 bil home

600 mil in bonds. Have

People are sitting around
waiting for game to roll
them out.

Oil + Mine Company pay
great bulk of taxes -

Person earning 100,000 pay
11,000 - large taxes -

Idaho subsidized oil
market but game says will
not compete -

Oil employees only 5%
of population

Production up. But game
said we will never support
exploration by private companies -
New life in 70% one Co pays
74% No other companies will
not expand much - Do not
much new investment now
only 65 or 70 mil used to be
up around 400 million.

Major part of oil business
is pumping.

Construction is off. 70%
of public funds in the
interior. About 50-60%
off but in rural area
up.

Building material is
clean off

50 mil has been
approved for Venezuela by
Ex-Rep Bank for Agriculture
Industry etc - Several
statement which were cited
usually not done.

10 mil D.L.F. for
farmings + loan to be matched
for low cost housing -

8:30 Arne President
Betoncourt Home - modest
Spanish Colonial house.

He is robust friendly,
good sense of humor. Had escaped from
attempted assassination which killed
driver & body scared him -

Had shopping + bought for
dinner. His daughter has
been in America for ten years
speaks fluent English - Maria's
to teacher at Univ who teaches
vocation. She was Stevenson
supraute -

When we were excellent afterwards
we went directly down to his
garden where we saw fresh
at movies for about an
hour about what progress
was being made through out
U.S. He must have seen
these pictures dozens of times
but appeared to enjoy
them tremendously - The documentation
was generally good as I told
in detail but was being done
for the farmer, those seeking
good better housing etc.

I talked to Jack during
the movie he was paid
enough to stop the show I
expressed J.F.K.'s best regards +
he seemed very happy.

[redacted] challenged the President
to billiards but before the
match could take place the
mane stated

b6
b7C

Inspired by relationship
of family and his immaturity -
it should be surprising with
his background of political life -

12:00 Return to hotel

1:00 Hit cards

Friday 28 July.

7:15 Up + quick dip in pool

8:30 Labor Leaders at Ambassador Residence.

After Jan 23 working man was able to achieve control of labor movement cuz of the recruitment of lot of working men.

Hence we regard Agriculture and Transportation until the other day we were - pointing Country we desire to be self sufficient from outside influences.

Two great social evils in this country are unemployment and cost of living.

We are not only interested in working man problem but play big role in the solving the national problem.

We desire to break down the great land holding system. As soon as 500,000 farm after outside of the economy are entered into economy then will

be great improvement of the country.

All over L.F. the workers + peasants are in power of decision. The peasants are not satisfied in legal problem they want better distribution of wealth.

In U.S. there are two struggles which influence the worker - Cuba + Belancourt system. Belancourt system better lot of man + keeps the rights of man.

The success of one of the problems is the system that gives welfare + place. We chose Democracy by its most tradition of these people.

Democracy must be pushed forward by all the people of the hemisphere.

Many times the aid from the west doesn't arrive in time. It must help the peasants & workers.

We cannot communicate with
words & phrases we must do
it with real needs, i.e. we need
Great Democratic front of
the Western Democracy - We have
confidence in democracy & that we
hope all Democrats will push
this

I hope while you are in
our country you will feel
like you are in your own.

Have a strong bond with
Farmer. Our problems are the same.

On Food - We have problem
to convince the Producers that
it will not hurt them. No
Communist have had some
influence but only because
of the ignorance of the
workers.

What specifically would you
like to see from U.S.

Our organization looking
to the U.S. for credit. ~~to~~ Fund.
We will pay back soon

The trouble here is that we have to pay back debts. Our business men control the country. The Govt gets along only on the very narrow resources it is able to govern. Help us with loans.

On the question of unions in the US. We should help directly the peasants with tractors. In old days US help came with strings. Today we have democratic Govt. Help them will help democratic govt + working men.

All unions have unitary organisations, no union represents a Party. Constitution guarantees liberty do not support parties individuals do support. Every time Democracy Govt is in danger the Unions do support the Democratic govt.

In US there has been

criticize at our union because
we act politically because we
have had regimes of violence.

On the increase Activity from
the left?

No for one reason. Communist
party loses strength as of stepdown
2) Politics of strikes - They
play out strike and carry
workers to defeat. They make
a lot of noise about 4 themes.

Syndical triumphs are based
on effective work by economy
of country. Sends itself to
criticize of govt. If Govt
continues with austerity
will continue to make it dif-
to win election. They have
declined.

The Communists have not
been able to get into the
Country. The first organizers
who went to the country
were democrats. Those who first

Set in they are not losing
ground. In 1959 land reform
has helped

Slogans - the communists
use Moscow's Bitterness so -
[Very strong feeling for Moscow]

In the post when
democratic forces were at work
US says they are communist
as democratic forces are frustrated.
1948 - US support. P.J.
any bulwark against Communism
There is Communist International
Fascist International. There should
be Democratic International. Shouldn't
say we support dictatorship
any anti ~~democratic~~ communist
because they are anti people.

We must reinvigorate the OAS.

When democratic regime
is established in L.A. The press
in the US, attacks these regimes
& the forces in these countries
Deputy Augusto Malone Villalba
F.D. CTV Sec General.

[Most of these fellows were
in jail under P.J. regime]

Problem of OAS is more of
men than of states. The Nicaraguan
comes more weight in the OAS
than the country has prestige -
Most of members are interested
in wheeling + dealing. For example
in Dominican Republic only
Venezuela + US + now Colombia
are really interested in establishing
Democracy grant in D.R.

Freedom is good but Freedom
is economic problem as well -
And democratic govt without
longanim.

Ambassador = Well organized
responsible progressive - They
will be ones who will work
battle against communists.
The union have to defend
the system - said President not
the soldiers. Unions use
2 1/2 by 2" for signs + against
the communists - The communists are
2 weeks ago Pres called on Transport labor

One of the former said to the
National Director "We think when
you here we are not going to
let you go until you promise us
a dividend + some credit.

89 Rural Syndicate is
committed we could throw them
out of there if we wanted to
call the assembly

Cit Law School had election
in Feb when Committee were defeated
by 7 votes out of 4000 cast

physically scared - They actively
anti communist group - They
try to sell anti communist way sell
what they want in practical
positive tools - If take positive
line of they will fight for this -

last year 26th July
Great trouble - After mass square
filled with Castro supporters not
so now -

* May day parade - What
police men in view - Other
Communist organization can apply
communist tactics.

They have set up
own organization program we
can support this -

There is one union school
Metuchen exists but each party
for labor school - Communists
have school as well.
USSR flood with invitation
hundreds given only few accept.
Rather go to training school
in Puerto Rico.

FDR did very little

positive. But old project
philosophy, but now have
to do

Training School '15 or '20 a
class only 3 closes a year.
in Puerto Rico.

Labor Field Inspection

120	grunds	USS 3-5 accepted
10-15	"	US all accepted

11:00 Visit Petroleum Workers Building
11:20 " Labor Headquarters

11:45 See Housing Project
project 47 units most of the
units cost about \$1000 at least
that is the extent. Was 15 yrs
to pay back - Now collecting over
90% of what was expected.
The price varies depending
on the participation of the
workers

Weed out those that can't
pay ~~\$2300~~ month is top
price for credit.

Houses are 1000 cement blocks.

houses. Usually 2 rooms with both room running water
Visited 2 houses one had 9 children
one had 5

Built 2700 units last
year 4,500 this year & 800
next year. They will be the
main Rural Housing authority.
They have applied for 12 mil
loan from Inter Credit Banks
haven't heard yet.

One other agency building
now also in rural areas but
they do not concern it much.
This area was also
a center of Somers where
used to raise bulls.

Another area is
small groups of 4 houses
distributed with 10 acres of
land this should be enough
to service with family.
Others have houses
close together & farms 1 or
distance from home.
Note also built school.

Average wage between \$2 & \$3 a day
most of this is all consumed in
basic needs. Prices are high
in Venezuela. Have problem with
men who drink large quantities
of beer

If men work on even hours
they are paid $\frac{1}{2}$ of the salary

Visited ~~Shackville~~ ^{Shackville} visited
house which had two babies
and dead both bodies stored
both in dirty clothes both
crying both needed changing.
Parents are the contacts with
the child who was naked
had finished lunch off rice
beans and bananas. If they
get meat once a week they
are lucky.

2:30 Lunch in small restaurant
near Maracay. Excellent lunch
but still trying to cut
down on chose. Paused river.

4:30 Moto to Valencia. Visit

I am school - Our school has extremely small library based on French system of high mortality often each year. This of course had discouraging effect on students.

6:00 We sat down with 20 students taken at random nothing had been prepared. Only one seemed friendly. First seven question were discourses and introductory both on U.S. policy & the IE you visit found houses but I don't know whether you ever slept in mud house known you Mr. F. Why didn't you visit the Chir at Corcoros and don't tell me that Corcoros isn't Venezuela. Ollasaya just another play it exploit Colombia on its about time U.S. sent us help after the years of exploitation by oil cos. Why should there be any opposition against finding aid to us? Give it to us! My question what are you

going to do for the future of
your country - H. We are
going to nationalize oil industry
and stop exploitation now taking
place.

These students entirely
dif from what we have been
running up against. No question
that they were all real
communists. They were capable,
lacking in logic + good information
but I would doubt if our
friends would be much of a
match for them.

The Rector says they are
the poor students and when and
if they do graduate and get a
little money they are surprisingly
quiet.

8:00 Eat at Tugis Rest
with Rector, etc and some
of the faculty. A quiet dinner

10:30 Drive to Hotel in Managua
Arr. about 1:00

Sat July 30

8:00 Up to quick sweep
at hotel

9:15 Review local reform +
agricultural project. See small
red book for information. What
impressed me was fact that
some farmers had really made
significant progress under system.
These were willing to work.
One farmer had about 50
pigs 200 chickens besides cows
and calves.

Most of the farmers are
given frequent can - when
calf or lamb they give the local
Institute as payment for
cow. One passing farmer
said "I have best cow
in the Valley, she gives a
liters of milk a day like
I can catch her."

Visit Pimentel finca
in talking to farmers they say

are need adjacent first
cuz never runs during summer
- reason of West credit
2) Agricultural techniques + training
of schools - had good with
feasible thru Ambassador Good
head. of Alliance Committee
that must had been done
for former since 1960 than
ever before - ~~old same~~
I asked what party he
belonged to he said P.D.
and there was big cheer.

Workers Banks also builds
houses, (SPS, Institute of Health)
Institute of Agrarian Reform

We saw US Royal, Goodrich
US Rubber + Colgate Palmolive
plant within 2 miles of Valencia
Valencia is now Industrial
city for Venezuela also General
Tire.

First 4 yrs only 2 strikes
Relationship generally good w/
US companies respect labor law.

b6
b7C



INSTITUTO AGRARIO NACIONAL

ASENTAMIENTOS CAMPESINOS:

LA MORITA

GUACARA

Y

EMPRESAS CAMPESINAS TACARIGUA

"LA MORITA" SETTLEMENT

La Morita is a farm owned by the "Corporación Venezolana de Fomento" (Venezuelan Development Corporation) which was turned over to the "Instituto Agrario-Nacional" in 1959 (National Agrarian Institute) in order to incorporate it to the Agrarian Reform. At that time it was handed over to a group of peasants who lived and worked in that area. The farm program comprises three stages:

STAGE I. MORITA I

Total Acreage: 413 Hectares

Nº of families settled: 88

Hectares per farm: 3 to 5 Hectares

Crops: corn, beans, frijoles (rainy season) Tomatoes, pimientos, onions, garlic, carrots, potatoes, cabbage (dry season).

Housing: 91 houses completed
Public services: electricity, aqueduct, school, etc,
Irrigation: Pumping deep wells, Eleven wells have been completed with an average flow of 40 to 60 liters/sec,

With the object of providing the farm family with a more adequate diet, we have created what is known as "Plan Nacional de la Vaca", which roughly translated is a sort of "operation cow".

It is contemplated to give each family a pregnant cow. Up to the present time, 54 cows have been given to an equal number of families at "La Morita", and we expect to bring this number to 88 one for each family.

STAGE II - MORITA II

Total Acreage: 260 Hectares

Nº of families settled: 60

Hectares per farm: 4

Housing: 18 houses under construction

STAGE II - MORITA III

Total Acreage: 85 Hectares

Nº of families settled: 21

Hectares per farm: 4

PIMENTEL LATIFUNDIUM

Brief history:

The Pimentel latifundium is situated in the State of Carabobo, in the District of Guacara. It was originally confiscated by the "Jurado de Responsabilidad Civil y Administrativa" on the 14th. of July 1946, from the heirs of the Pimentel family; later on the estate was restored to its original owners in 1950 by virtue of the 449th. decree of the Government Military Junta. The National Agrarian Institute bought the property in 1960 with the object of giving partial solution to the problem of landless peasants in the State of Carabobo, where it is estimated that about 6,925 peasant families live. These families do not own the land or, in most cases, their holdings are insufficient. They generally operate the land either as simple occupants, tenants, sharecroppers or on a partnership basis.

On the 4th. of December 1960, the Pimentel latifundium was handed over in ⁵ tittle to the peasants who heretofore had worked this same land as tenant farmers during many years.

Acreage and number of families settled:

The property covers 12,000 hectares. 900 peasant families were settled on this area. 1,500 hectares have been kept idle as forest reserves; moreover there are an additional 500 hectares which cannot be used for agricultural purposes because of their conditions of land capability.

The undertaking is chiefly of an agricultural type, the main crop being cotton; besides they cultivate: corn, beans, sugar cane, irish potatoes, vegetables, fruit trees and small crops.

Public services:

Electricity (partial) and schools

6

TACARIGUA COLLECTIVE FARMS

STATE OF CARABOBO

Brief history:

The "Central Tacarigua" was founded in 1914 as a corporation and shortly thereafter it became the property of General Juan Vicente Gómez. In 1935 ownership passed on to the nation which ceded it to the "Corporación Venezuela de Fomento" (Venezuelan Development Corporation) in 1946. The Corporation had to face heavy annual financial losses, over 2,000,000 bolívares per year, as a consequence of the problems inherited from the old administrative systems of the "Central". Finally the land became the property of the "Instituto Agrario Nacional" (National Agrarian Institute) which turned it over to the peasants on April 1961. These peasants had been working in the "Central" as tenants. It was decided to group them into a system of Cooperatives comprising also in the settlement the farm "La Encantada" which was bought by the Institute in 1961. That farm was producing

milk and sugar cane,

Total acreage: 6,551 hectares,

2,670.18 hectares under cultivation in sugar cane.

200	"	"	"	" corn
180	"	"	"	" small crops
30	"	"	"	" citrus fruits
45	"	"	"	" fruit trees
220	"	"	"	pastures.

Number of families settled: 776

System of exploitation and land distribution.

Land distribution was made on the basis of a future agricultural exploitation of a Cooperative type. Six peasant organizations were created, they are now

known under the denomination of "Empresas Campesinas" a sort of Farm Coops. Five of the organizations are going in for crops (mainly sugar cane); the other one will go in the cattle business (milk production). These six organizations constitute a Cooperative Unit; this system has been chosen because it will expedite the functioning of the groups or Coops. They will be organized as follows.

Coop. 1 -	.66	members on	218.04	hectares
" 2 -	173	" "	603.46	"
" 3 -	44	" "	414.32	"
" 4 -	174	" "	791.30	"
" 5 -	224	" "	374.06	"
" 6 -	95	" "	791.00	"

It is also contemplated to cultivate 1,000 hectares of pastures for feeding the 2,000 head of cattle owned by the farm project. To that end, 200 hectares have already been cropped in corn and later this same acreage is to be turned into pastures.

The acreage cultivated in sugar cane is to be increased by 250 hectares which is expected to add to the sugar cane crop in 1962, which is estimated to amount to about 119,025 metric tons.

Based on the present price of sugar cane --Bs 42/ metric ton-- the gross income for de Coops, from sugar cane alone, could amount to Bs 5,000,000.00 at the end of the harvest season in 1962, according to expert estimates.

Based on an average weekly milk production of 30,000 liters "La Encantada" should produce 1,560,000 liters annually. The milk produced and sold at Bs 0.70 per liter, should produce a gross total of Bs 1,326,000.00 during the period: March 1961 - June 1962. The net profit for the Coops would be Bs 391,461.00.

"LA MORITA"

La finca "La Morita" propiedad de la Corporación Venezolana de Fomento, fué traspasada al Instituto Agrario Nacional con el fin de incorporarla a los programas de Reforma Agraria en el año de 1959, fecha en la cual fué puesta en manos de un grupo de campesinos que trabajaban y habitaban en la zona. El Asentamiento comprende 3 etapas:

PRIMERA ETAPA. MORITA I

Superficie total: 413 Hectáreas

Nº de familias asentadas 88

Superficie por parcela: de 3 a 5 Hectáreas

Cultivos: Maíz, caraota, frijol (invierno) tomate, pimentón, cebolla, ajo zanahorias, papas, repollo (verano)

Vivienda: 91 casas

Servicios: Luz eléctrica, acueducto, escuela

Riego: Por bombeo de pozos profundos, existiendo ya 11 perforaciones con aforos promedio de 40 a 60 lts/seg.

Con miras a suministrar a la familia campesina una dieta más apropiada se ha creado el Plan Nacional de la Vaca el cual contempla la entrega de una vaca preñada por familia. Hasta el presente se han entregado en este Asentamiento 54 vacas a igual número de familias, esperando completar hasta las 88 familias existentes en el mismo.

SEGUNDA ETAPA: MORITA II

Superficie total: 260 Hectáreas

Nº de familias asentadas: 60

Vivienda: Se están construyendo 18 casas

TERCERA ETAPA: MORITA III

Superficie: 85 Hectáreas

Nº de familias asentadas: 21

Superficie por parcela: 4 Hectáreas

LATIFUNDIO PIMENTEL

14

ANTECEDENTES: El Latifundio Pimentel, ubicado en el Municipio Guacara, Distrito Guacara del Estado Carabobo, fué confiscado por el Juzgado de Responsabilidad Civil y Administrativa con fecha 14 de Julio de 1.946 a la Sucesión Pimentel, - Posteriormente en el año de 1.950 la propiedad fué restituída a sus antiguos dueños en virtud del decreto No. 449 de Mayo de 1.950 dictado por la Junta Militar de Gobierno. En el año de 1.960 fué adquirido por el Instituto Agrario Nacional, con el fin de resolver en parte el problema Campesino del Edo. Carabobo, en donde se calcula que existen alrededor de 6,925 familias sin tierras propias o explotando superficies insuficientes bajo sistemas de medianería, aparcería, arrendamiento y ocupación.

El 4 de Diciembre de 1.960, el Latifundio Pimentel le fué entregado en propiedad a los campesinos que venían trabajando

en el propio lugar desde hace muchos años.

15

SUPERFICIE Y NUMERO DE FAMILIAS ASENTADAS:

La superficie total es de 12.000 Has. habiéndose asentado en ella 900 familias campesinas; 1.500 Has se han conservado como reserva forestal, y 500 Has adicionales no son aprovechables desde el punto de vista agrícola.

TIPO DE EXPLOTACIÓN:

El Fundo Pimentel se ha dedicado principalmente a la explotación agrícola, siendo el algodón el primer cultivo en orden de importancia, además se cultivan frutales, maíz, caraotas, caña de azúcar, papa, hortalizas y frutos menores.-

SERVICIOS PUBLICOS:

Luz eléctrica (en parte) y Escuelas.-

PROGRAMA DE EMPRESAS CAMPESINAS TACARIGUA (ESTADO CARABOBO)

16

Antecedentes:

El Central Tacarigua se inició en el año de 1914 en forma de Compañía Anónima, poco después pasó a ser propiedad del General Juan Vicente Gómez. En 1935 pasó a poder de la Nación, la cual, posteriormente, en 1946, la cedió a la Corporación Venezolana de Fomento, cuyo Organismo, tuvo que enfrentarse a consecutivas pérdidas anuales que sobrepasaban los 2,000.000,00 de bolívares por año debido a los problemas creados por los anteriores sistemas administrativos. Finalmente las tierras pasaron al poder del Instituto Agrario Nacional, el cual en el mes de Abril de 1961 procedió a entregarlas en propiedad a los campesinos de la zona quienes venían trabajando en calidad de jornaleros en el fundo, agrupándolos en forma de Cooperativa, comprendiendo dentro del Programa La Hacienda.

"La Encantada", la cual fué comprada por el Instituto Agrario Nacional en el año de 1961. Dicha finca estaba dedicada a la ganadería de leche y a la producción de caña de azúcar.

Superficie total: 6,551 hectáreas

Superficie sembrada de Caña de Azúcar:	2,670,18 Has,
" " " Pastos:	220 "
" " " Maíz:	200 "
" " " Frutos Menores:	180 "
" " " Cítricas:	30 "
" " " Otros Frutales:	45 "

Número de Familias Asentadas: 776

Sistema de Explotación y Distribución de la Tierra:

La distribución de las fincas, se hizo en base a una futura explotación de tipo Cooperativo, constituyéndose para tal efecto 6 Organizaciones Campesinas denominadas "Empresas Campesinas" de éllas, 5 se dedicarán a la explotación agrícola (Caña de Azúcar y otros Cultivos); y la restante se dedicará a la explotación pecuaria (Producción de leche);

Estas 6 empresas constituyen una sola unidad Cooperativa; se ha adoptado este sistema por cuanto el mismo facilitará el funcionamiento de los grupos.

Dichas empresas o grupos de trabajo estarán organizadas como sigue:

Empresa N° 1 con	66 socios en	218,04 Has.
" " 2 "	173 " "	603,46 "
" " 3 "	44 " "	414,32 "
" " 4 "	174 " "	791,30 "

Empresa N° 5 con 224 socios en 374,06 Has.

|| || 6 || 95 || || 719,00 ||

En La Encantada serán fundadas 1,000 Has., de potreros, destinados al abastecimiento de forrajes para más de 2,000 reses que posee esa hacienda ganadera,

En tal sentido, ya se han sembrado 200 Has., de maíz las cuales, posteriormente serán sembradas de pastos. Se incrementará además el cultivo de la caña de azúcar en 250 Has. lo cual representará un aumento en la producción para la zafra de 1962. Dicha zafra ha de alcanzar aproximadamente a 119,025 toneladas,

De acuerdo con el precio actual de la caña de azúcar que es de Bs 42/Ton., el ingreso bruto de las Empresas Campesinas, por este solo concepto, podría elevarse para fines de la zafra de 1962 a un monto de Bs 5,000,000,00 según estimaciones hechas por los técnicos.

De acuerdo con el nivel de producción anual lechera de la finca "La Encantada", que es de 30.000 lts. por semana como promedio, en el lapso de un año produciría: 1.560.000 litros. La leche producida y vendida a razón de Bs 0,70 más el subsidio oficial de Bs 0,15 por litro, deberá arrojar un ingreso bruto de ----- Bs 1.326.000,00 durante el período comprendido entre Marzo de 1961 y Junio de 1962, lo cual representaría un beneficio neto de Bs 391.461,00 para la Empresa Ganadera Campesina.

Caracas: 29 de Julio de 1961.-

94-55752-25



BREVES DE LA REPUBLICA NACIONAL
ASSETITAMIENTOS CAMPESINOS

LA LURITA

GUACASMA

EXPRESO DE MELILLA Y TACARIGUA

M. EDUARDO GONZALEZ

Lee H. MULHERN

WELLFLEET (SUMMER ADDRESS)
FIELD BROOK Q-2449

Mrs. G. H. Mulhern

Second Secretary of Embassy of the United States of America

U.S. Embassy

Mexico

After Reunited, you care files
docs but reach your husband
in time would you please [redacted]

forward it - Thank you -
Hope you are having a
wonderful summer.

b6
b7C

Mrs. [redacted]

LABOR TECHNICAL OFFICER
SAN JOSE, Costa Rica



HOJALATA Y LAMINA, S. A.
M. TERRER, S. A. MEX.

b6
b7C

LABORATORIOS "VAP" LTDA.
MIEMBROS DE "ANDI"

[REPRESENTANTE]

Apartado Aéreo
476 Pereira

*Librarian
Calderon
U.S.A.*

KINDLY CALL S.

b6
b7C

383-2355
(FATHER-IN-LAW) - FALL RIVER, MASS.

MRS [REDACTED] (MOTHER)

PARTHIAH, R.I.
TEL - 139

MISS [REDACTED]
LIBRARIAN - FALL RIVER PUBL. - TEL - 8

REPUBLICA DE COLOMBIA
DISTRITO ESPECIAL DE BOGOTÁ



1000 m.s.n.m.

Alcaldía Mayor de Bogotá

(desde que tú conozcas la copia de una carta que te envíe el 6 de Julio, al dirigirte Presidente en los Estados Unidos de América)

REPUBLICA DE COLOMBIA
DISTRITO ESPECIAL DE BOGOTA



Bogotá, D. E., Julio 2 de 1.961.

Honor President of the United States and wife.

TESORERIA

White House, Washington.

El regio John Kennedy e inteligente y noble su digna esposa:
En este segundo dia del mes de las Libertades, evoco los nombres más grandes --
que han visto en la Historia todas las edades: GEORGE WASHINGTON, SIMON BOLIVAR,
ABRAHAM LINCOLN, BENJAMIN FRANKLIN, JOSE MARTI, para que esos grandes heroes de
la Libertad, os ayuden a metamorfosar la Geografia futura del Mundo.

Trayendo en mi carta el nombre de DIOS, para contarles la sucesión de acontecimientos tristes que con serenidad he recibido desde el vís en que
murió Jorge Elicer Gaitán, más en que el cielo Colombiano diáfano y tranquilo, -
tornarse rojo sangre, cubierto por nubes negras, cargadas con el humo de los incendios / reyde el suelo de Colombia en estos once años, por no menos de 500,000,--
muertos y 1'000.000 de campesinos huyendo a las ciudades para proteger la vida, -
pero al llegar a ellas, sin conocimientos, pues, apenas teníamos los rudimentarios
de nuestra agricultura, que fué nuestra única profesión, cómo podíamos ganar un
sustento apenas honesto para llenar nuestra obligación con tantos hijos que nos ha
dado el SEÑOR, a los pobres de mi paiz, yo por ejemplo tengo cinco de los cuales
están estudiando cuatro, pero ¿y si rán aprobar si están desnutridos? qué será
de mi vida si mi Paquis se estorba, al ver por las tardes cuando vuelvo del tra-
bajo, las caritas pálidas de mis hijos? me hacen pensar, me hacen escribir, me
obligan a pedir, así lo hice con el Señor NIXON, le escribí, yo mismo le entregué
mi carta cuando él vino a Bogotá, enviado por el General y Presidente EISENHOWER,
y no me oyó, lo mismo me pasó con la Princesa MARGARITA ROSA, con la Alcaldeza de
Puerto Rico, con ALBERTO LLEMAS, nuestro noble Presidente, quién dictó leyes para
que las tierras que habíai perdido los humildes campesinos las fueran devueltas, -
pero nosotros no tuvimos dinero para ofrecer almuerzos, trago, y demás atenciones
a los señores nombrados en esas Juntas de Rehabilitación, y como éramos pobrísimo
de todo recurso, a nosotros no nos devolvieron nuestras tierras, donde nunca aguan-
tamos hambre y donde creímos ver crecer loranos y risueños a nuestros hijos.

Trabajo en la Tesorería Distrital de Bogotá, me gano cuatrocien-
tos pesos en un mes, (casi cincuenta Dólares) en una linea.) para sostener cin-
co hijos, para pagar la casita, en costas menores de 350,00 Colombianos, durante
o con plazo de veinte años, para costear la educación de mis hijos, sus libros, sus
vestidos, qué haré?, la casita que tengo no tiene cocina (Kitchen) I Sey You.
When you've me, one Kitchen for mi house... I have always that Hope. Como tengo cuan-
cillas y un solo hembrecito, yo suplico a ud., le regale unos vestidos, unos Dólares
para conocerlos, la cocina para mi casita, unas revistas de ese maravilloso paiz, y
una fotografía grande en que están Ud., en espaldas y sus queridos hijos, para tener
despensa, en la sala en donde yo y r. la foto de nuestros nobles benefactores,

Thank You noble President and your sweet wife.

Mi dirección es la siguiente: Bogotá Colombia. Carrera veinte A número treinta y
nueve entre sur Kra. 20 A. 659-11 S.M. Recorroste atentamente su atención.

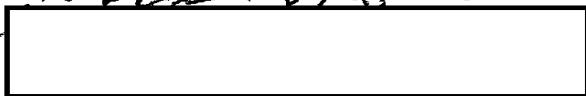
Jorge A. Mahecha

Jorge Augusto Mahecha Guerrero.

Meet at Tequendama Hotel



Mr. [redacted]
[redacted] goes via the A Pond



b6
b7C

nearest.

[redacted] U.S.O.M. Co Am Emb
Middlesex Co.
From Norfolk to [redacted]
from the town of Waltham &
Concord Mass. call th. No. G.
Agreeable Waltham

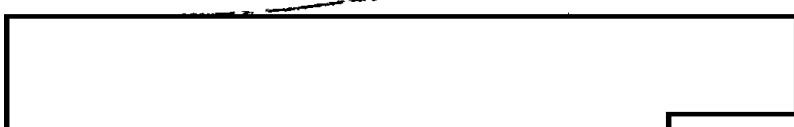
[redacted] Executive Officer
U.S.O.M. Co Am Emb, Bogotá, Col.
from Waltham, Mass.,

b6
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44.13

Taco.

Wellesley, Mass.
PA 4-5848



Taco 12

call sister Mrs



JAMAICA PLAIN.

Ja 4-4175

b6
b7C

Mr. [REDACTED]

Quincy

Sister. Mrs. [REDACTED]

Holbrook,

Woodlawn 3-2652

Mr. [REDACTED]

None

b6
b7C

Mrs. [REDACTED]

Brockline

Sister - Miss [REDACTED]

Allston 34, Mass.

Miss [REDACTED]

Mother - Mrs. [REDACTED]

Sherman, Mass.

DU - 7-3210

b6
b7C

Miss [REDACTED]

Brighton

Sister : Miss [REDACTED]

Brighton, Mass.

Stadium 2-9348

[redacted]
55 Franklin St
Cambridge, Mass.

Yankee help from anti-free

b6
b7C

(W.M.)
r, t, m
[redacted]

RECD. AND ANSWERED 4/16/61.

American Embassy,
Caracas, Venezuela,
July 28, 1961.

Edward M. Kennedy, Esquire,
Hotel Tamanaco,
Caracas, Venezuela.

Dear Ted:

The members of the Massachusetts delegation at Caracas
wish to accept your kind offer to call their respective parents.

Miss [redacted] home address is
c/o Mr. [redacted]
[redacted], Gloucester, Mass. (Phone: 1521)

b6
b7C

Mrs. [redacted] card is enclosed.

My mother's telephone number has been changed recently
but she will be most pleased if you would call her

Mrs. [redacted]
c/o Miss [redacted]
[redacted], Marblehead, Mass.

I would also appreciate it if you will extend my best
wishes to [redacted] at [redacted]
Boston and in Washington to [redacted] and
[redacted] and, of course, the President.

b6
b7C

Mrs. [redacted] and I plan to see you off Saturday night, but
if these plans shouldn't materialize, I wish you much success and
good health.

Sincerely,

[redacted]
Regional Security Officer

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b7C

Politics,
by Culverine Comstock from
the students people about 2 years ago
in the City of Boston will
be given with

Edward M Kennedy,
122 Bowdoin St
Boston

with Miss [redacted]

Miss.

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b7C

6:30

Students at the Free School
19 students & their head of the alliance

First 6 of this spoke were
extremely hostile.

Lips much as followed but
not enough time

Wen

plate
few slugs
sabor
infestation

Guacho Marchio



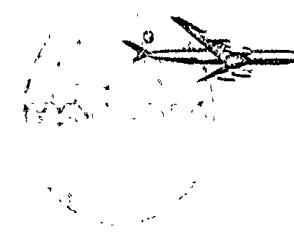
Pan American: The Priceless Extra of Experience!

Beginning October 1, you can fly the Atlantic for as low as \$350* round trip on Pan Am's 17-day Jet Economy excursion fares. Make reservations now for these travel bargains:

*Typical 17-day Jet Round Trip Economy Excursion Fares

New York-London	\$350	Detroit-London	\$397
Philadelphia-Brussels	409	Chicago-London	421
Balt./Wash.-Paris	420	California-London	619

Fares good in both directions. Fares good for return through March 31st.



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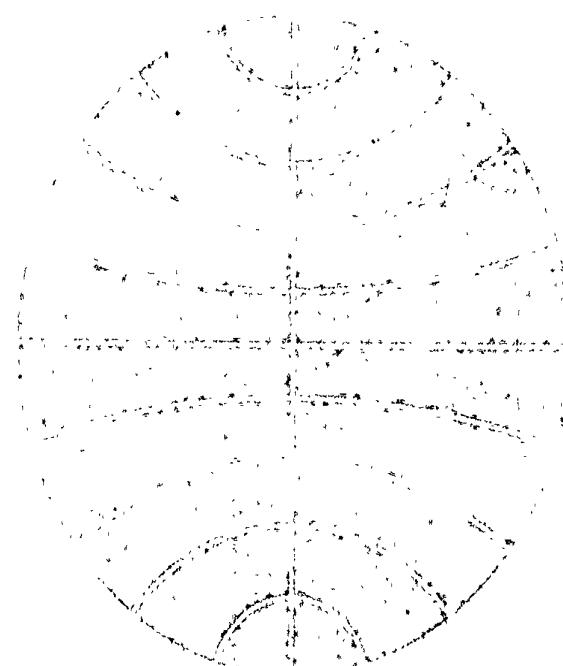
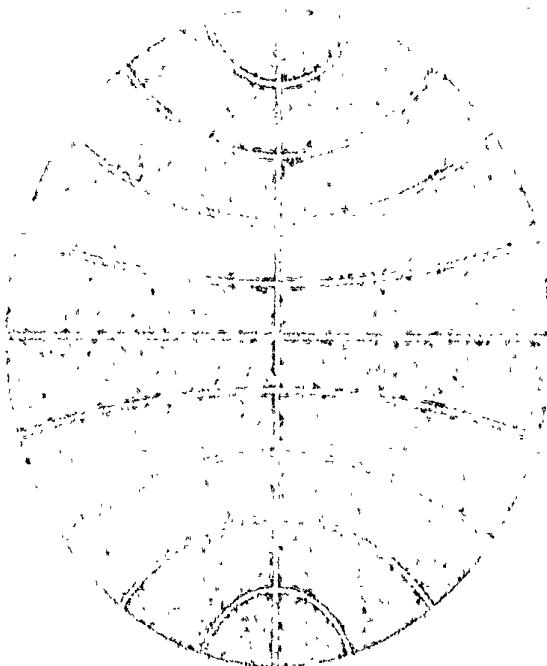
WORLD'S MOST EXPERIENCED AIRLINE . . . FIRST on the Atlantic . . . FIRST on the Pacific . . . FIRST in Latin America . . . FIRST 'Round the World

ROLEX, official timepiece of Pan American, World's Most Experienced Airline

AUGUST 1-31, 1961

PANAM PAN AM

AUGUST SYSTEM TIME TABLE SEPTEMBER SYSTEM TIME TABLE



AUGUST
S M T W T F S
1 2 3 4 5
6 7 8 9 10 11 12
13 14 15 16 17 18 19
20 21 22 23 24 25 26
27 28 29 30 31

SEPTEMBER
S M T W T F S
1 2
3 4 5 6 7 8 9
10 11 12 13 14 15 16
17 18 19 20 21 22 23
24 25 26 27 28 29 30

PAN AMERICAN AIRWAYS
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PAN AMERICAN AIRWAYS
WORLD'S MOST EXPERIENCED AIRLINE

LATIN AMERICA SERVICES
PAN AMERICAN WORLD AIRWAYS, INC.-PAA.

(A)—Wednesday frequency of Flight 204 connects at Catacas to Flights 516, 516/512, 516/502, 516/502/506 for Panama City, San Jose, Guatemala, Mexico City, Los Angeles, San Francisco, Houston, New Orleans and Miami.

FY (Propeller)—PRESIDENT—RAINBOW SERVICE (First-Economy Class).

Y—Economy Class.

PRESIDENT SPECIAL provides the ultimate in luxury service. This includes special food service and extra cabin attendants.

JET—Boeing 707 Jet Clipper or Boeing Intercontinental Jet Clipper or Douglas DC-8 Jet Clipper.

\oplus -Douglas Super-8 Clipper (Propeller DC-6B). \times -Douglas Propeller DC-4.

For explanation of carrier abbreviations and reference marks see page 3.

REVISED GUEST LIST

Breakfast with Labor Leaders

Hotel Tequendama at 3:00 a.m. on July 27

Mr. Kennedy

Dr. Plank

Mr. Kornitzer

Mr. [redacted]

Mr. [redacted]

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b7C

Confederación de Trabajadores de Colombia (CTC)

de monto

Arnaldo Tabares, Acting President

Virgilio Condé, Secretary General

Hector Aguilar, Treasurer

Union de Trabajadores de Colombia (UTC)

de monto

Antonio Diaz, President

Justiniano Espinoza, Secretary General

José T. Niño, Treasurer

[redacted], Labor Attaché

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b7C

[redacted] Public Affairs Officer

Samuel Laton, Chief of Economic Section

GENERAL INFORMATION BRIEFING FOLDER

CONTENTS

1. Kennedy Visit Schedule: Itinerary, Guest Lists, Officials Concerned
2. General Information on Venezuela
3. Venezuela's History
4. Embassy Telephone Directory
5. Creole Map of Venezuela
6. Creole Guide of Caracas
7. Information Please Suggestions to Newcomers

ITINERARY FOR KENNEDY VISIT

- Thursday, July 27 - 1:50 p.m.
- Arrive Maiquetia
 - 2:45 p.m.
 - Arrive Hotel Tamanaco
 - 4:00 - 5:30 p.m.
 - Briefing at Embassy
 - 5:30 - 7:00 p.m.
 - Visit Mount Avila on the teleferico
 - Returning from Mount Avila
 - Drop by to present respects to Apostolic Nuncio
 - 6:00 p.m.
 - Dinner with President Betancourt at Los Nuñez
- Friday, July 28 - 8:30 - 10:30 a.m.
- Breakfast at Ambassador Moscoso's residence with labor leaders
- 10:30 - 11:30 a.m.
- Visit FEDEPETROL (Petroleum Workers) and headquarters of the Venezuelan Labor Confederation
- 11:30 a.m.
- Depart for Maracay area
- 1:30 - 3:30 p.m.
- Lunch followed by visits to rural housing projects
- 3:45 p.m.
- Depart Maracay area for Valencia
- 4:30 p.m.
- Arrive at Valencia to visit University of Carabobo
- if time permits
- Visit site of the battle of Carabobo with University leaders
- Evening (immediately after University and Carabobo visit)
- Dinner as guests of Rector, University of Carabobo (Luigi's Restaurant)
- Spend night at Hotel Maracay
- Saturday, July 29 - 9:00 a.m.
- Leave hotel to visit land reform projects
- 9:15 a.m.
- Visit La Morita project in Maracay area
- 10:15 a.m.
- Visit project at the former Pimentel land holding
- 12:00 p.m.
- Visit farm-worker enterprises Tacarigua and La Encantada
- 1:00 p.m.
- Country picnic (Ternera) at La Encantada
- 2:30 p.m.
- Depart Maracay area for Caracas
- 4:00 p.m.
- Arrive Caracas
- 4:00 - 7:00 p.m.
- Clean up at Amb. Moscoso's residence at Hotel Tamanaco
- 7:00 p.m.
- Buffet supper at Amb. Moscoso's residence with Central University students
- 10:30 p.m.
- Leave residence for airport
- 11:55 p.m.
- Plane leaves

Meet the Party at Maiquetia

The Ambassador (Teodoro Moscoso)
The Minister Counselor (C. Allan Stewart)
Control Officer ([redacted])
Administrative Officer ([redacted])
General Services Officer [redacted]
Security Officer [redacted]
Information Officer [redacted]
Information Assistant [redacted]

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Accompany the Party to Maracay and Valencia

Control Officer ([redacted])
Labor Attaché [redacted]
Security Officer (Mr. [redacted])

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Embassy Briefing

The Ambassador
Political Briefing Officer (Mr. [redacted]) - 10 minutes
Labor Briefing Officer (Mr. [redacted]) - 10 minutes
Public Affairs Briefing Officer ([redacted]) - 10 minutes
Economic Briefing Officer [redacted] - 10 minutes

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Present: Mr. [redacted]

LABOR LEADERS INVITED TO BIMANFEST

July 28, Friday, 8:30 A.M.

Deputy José GONZALEZ Navarro (AD)	President of the Venezuelan Confederation of Labor (CTV)
Deputy Augusto MALAVE Villalba (AD)	CTV Secretary General
Deputy Andres HERNANDEZ Vasquez (AD)	2nd Vice President of Chamber of Deputies; CTV Press Secretary
Deputy [REDACTED] (AD)	CTV International Relations Secretary
Senator Francisco OLIVO (AD)	Chief of AD Labor Bureau
Deputy [REDACTED] (URD)	Grievance Secretary, Petroleum Workers Federation; Chief of URD Labor Bureau
Deputy José CAMACHO (COPEI)	Acting CTV Labor Secretary; Acting Chief of COPEI Labor Bureau
Pedro TORRES (AD)	Acting President of Landworkers Federation
Humberto HERNANDEZ (AD)	President of Transport Workers Federation
Juan HERRERA (AD)	President of Construction Workers Federation
[REDACTED] (AD)	Press Secretary, Petroleum Workers Federation
Alirio CRUZ (COPEI)	Vice-President, Landworkers Federation
Deputy [REDACTED] (URD)	Leader of Graphic Arts Federation
Deputy [REDACTED] (URD)	Member of URD Labor Bureau

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Dinner at Jim Elliot McCourt's home (Los Núñez)

8:00 P.M., Thursday, July 27

Guest List

President and Mrs. [redacted]

Col. Rafael ALFONZO Ravard

Dr. Reinaldo Leandro MORA

Dr. [redacted]

Dr. Andrés Germán OTERO Espinoza

Dr. Gonzalo BARRIOS

Dr. Marcos FALCON Briceno

Dr. José Antonio MAYOBRE Cova

Amb. and Mrs. Hascoson

(the President's daughter)

Director, Guayana Development Corp.

Education Minister

Rector, University of the Orient

Finance Minister

Head of AD parliamentary group in
the Chamber of Deputies

Foreign Minister

Ambassador in Washington

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VENEZUELAN OFFICIALS AND UNIVERSITY LEADERS
ACCOMPANYING PARTY TO UNIVERSITY OF CARABOBO

July 28, 1961

Dr. Anibal Jcsé NUÑEZ, Secretary of the National Council of Universities
and representative of the Minister of Education

Dr. [redacted], Rector of the University of Carabobo

Dr. [redacted], Vice Rector of the University of Carabobo

Dr. [redacted], Secretary of the University of Carabobo

Dr. [redacted], Dean of the Faculty of Medicine, University
of Carabobo

Dr. [redacted], Dean of the Faculty of Law, University of Carabobo.

Dr. [redacted], Dean of the Faculty of Industrial Engineering,
University of Carabobo

Dr. [redacted], Director of School of Industrial Engineering,
University of Carabobo

Mr. [redacted], Director of Cultural Affairs, University of Carabobo

Mr. [redacted], Chief of Publicity, University of Carabobo

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ACCOMPANYING VENEZUELAN OFFICIALS
DURING VISITS TO LAND REFORM PROJECTS

July 29, 1961

Mr. Luis PINERA Ordaz (AD), Head of the National Agrarian Institute

Dr. Rafael SILVA Guillen (COPEI), Director, National Agrarian Institute

Mr. Pedro TORRES (AD), Director, National Agrarian Institute and Trade
Union leader (Acting President, Campesino Federation)